

نقش بتن سبک هوادار (فوم بتن) در عایق بندی حرارتی ساختمان

$$(\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \lambda_3)$$

$$(\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \lambda_3)$$

$$(\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \lambda_3)$$

$$\lambda = / \text{ (w.m}^{\circ}\text{c)}$$

$$\lambda = / \text{ (w.m}^{\circ}\text{c)}$$

(Foamed light weight concrete)

“ A pattern language ”

.() :

% %

%

(, ,)

%

% /

%

%

$$T_f = T_i - \Delta_{total} \times \frac{R_{film}}{R_{total}}$$

: R_{total} : T_i , : T_f , R_{film} Δ_{total})

(°C + °C

$$(λ = /) : \text{cm}$$

$$R_{total} = 0.11 + \frac{0.03}{0.35} + \frac{0.20}{1.15} + \frac{0.03}{1.15} + 0.06 = 0.46$$

$$T_f = 20 + 30 \times \left(\frac{0.11}{0.46} \right) = 12.83 \quad , \quad 20 - 12.83 = 7.17^\circ C > 3^\circ C$$

$$(λ = /) : \text{cm}$$

$$R_{total} = 0.11 + \frac{0.03}{0.35} + \frac{0.20}{0.51} + \frac{0.03}{1.15} + 0.06 = 0.0.674$$

$$T_f = 20 + 30 \times \left(\frac{0.11}{0.674} \right) = 15.10 \quad , \quad 20 - 15.10 = 4.9^\circ C > 3^\circ C$$

$$(λ = /) : \text{cm}$$

$$R_{total} = 0.11 + \frac{0.16}{0.35} + \frac{0.1}{0.35} + \frac{0.01}{1.15} + 0.06 = 0.274$$

$$T_f = 20 + 30 \times \left(\frac{0.11}{0.274} \right) = 17.41 \quad , \quad 20 - 17.41 = 2.59^\circ C > 3^\circ C$$

()
cm cm
)
.

.)

:

: (B.S.S)

B.S.S					

cm

()
)
. (

() $\times \times (\text{cm}^3)$
() $\times \times (\text{cm}^3)$
() $\times \times (\text{cm}^3)$
(/) $\times \times (\text{cm}^3) \text{ B.S.S}$
% B.S.S % %
) (/) kg/m³).
 (/

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \frac{360}{1000} \times \times & = & \\ \frac{340}{1000} \times \times & = & \\ \frac{360}{1000} \times \times & = & \\ \frac{160}{1000} \times \times & = & \text{B.S.S} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{kg/m}^3 & \text{m}^3 \\ \text{kg/m}^3 & \text{m}^3 \\ \text{kg/m}^3 & \text{m}^3 \\ \text{kg/m}^3 & \text{m}^3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \% \\ (\quad, \quad, \quad) \end{array}$$

B.S.S

$$600000 \times 0/3 \times 0/2 \times \frac{360(0)}{160(\text{B.S.S})} = 81000$$

$$600000 \times 0/3 \times 0/2 \times \frac{240}{160} = 54000$$

$$(\quad + \quad + \quad + \quad)$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \% \text{ B.S.S} & \% \\ , \% & , \% \end{array}$$

cm cm

$$600000 \times \frac{1}{3} \times 0.02 = 4000$$

$$cm^2 \quad) \\ .(\quad , \quad cm \quad (\quad , \quad ,$$

$$\vdots \\ \% \\ . \quad (\quad) \\ (^oCD) \\ \vdots$$

$$= + ^oCD \\ \vdots \quad \times$$

$$2675(^oCD) \frac{H \times 24}{D} = 64200 ^oCH$$

$$:(\quad = \lambda \quad = e) \quad R = \frac{e}{\lambda} : \\ K = \frac{1}{R} \\ (\quad)$$

$$K(w/m^2.^oC) \times 64200(^oCH) \times 0/064(RLS \quad W.H) \times 50(Years) = (X)RLS/m^2$$

()X	()R	()K	cm	
/	/	/		
/	/	/		
/	/	/		
/	/	/		B.S.S

%

$$+ + + + \quad \% \quad \% \quad \% \quad ($$

:

B.S.S				
				()
				()

B.S.S

$$\% \quad \% \quad \% \quad , \quad \% \quad , \quad B.S.S \quad :$$

$$B.S.S \quad / \quad / \quad /$$

: B.S.S

$$^{\circ}C \quad = \quad ^{\circ}C$$

$$(\quad) \Delta T = 30^{\circ}C$$

:

$$T_f = T_i - \Delta_{total} \times \frac{R_{film}}{R_{total}}$$

$$: T_i, : T_f, : R_{film} R_{film} T_i \Delta_{total})$$

$$: \Delta_{total}, : R_{total},$$

(

$^{\circ}\text{C}$

%

, %

/

/

/

/

/

) :

.

$$R_{total} = 0.11 + \frac{0.03}{0.15} + \frac{0.20}{1.15} + \frac{0.025}{0.35} + 0.06 = 0.4416$$

$$T_f = T_i - 30 \times \left(\frac{R_{film}}{R_{total}} \right) = 20 - 30 \times \frac{0.11}{0.4416} = 7.47^{\circ}\text{C} > 3^{\circ}\text{C}$$

$$R_{total} = 0.11 + \frac{0.2}{0.75} + \frac{0.025}{0.35} + 0.06 = 0.36$$

$$T_f = 10.83^{\circ}\text{C}, 20 - 10.83 = 9.17^{\circ}\text{C} > 3^{\circ}\text{C}$$

B.S.S

$$R_{total} = 0.11 + \frac{0.035}{0.75} + \frac{0.13}{0.095} + \frac{0.025}{0.35} + 0.06 = 1.65$$

$$T_f = 18^{\circ}\text{C}, 20 - 18 = 2^{\circ}\text{C} > 3^{\circ}\text{C}$$

B.S.S

B.S.S					

)

(

kg

/ kg

kg/m² m²

kg/m² m²

kg/m² m²

kg/m² B.S.S m²

%

:

$$500000 \times 0 / 3 \times 0 / 2 = 30000$$

$$30000 \times \frac{400}{480} = 25000,30000 \times \frac{400}{450} = 26667$$

%

()

(CD)

:

$$1810 + 865 = 2675^{\circ}\text{C}$$

:

×

$$2675(^{\circ}\text{CD}) \times 24 \frac{H}{D} = 64200(^{\circ}\text{CH})$$

$$K = \frac{1}{R}$$

()

:

$$K(w/m^2 \cdot {}^\circ C) \times 64200({}^\circ CH) \times 0/064(RLS/W.H) \times 50(Years) = (X)RLS/m^2$$

() X	() R	() K	(cm)	
/	/			
/	/			
	/	/)
	/	/		(

,

:

B.S.S				
				()
				()

B.S.S

:

/ % , / B.S.S

/ / /

B.S.S

(B.S.S)

(, ,)

()

(kg/m ³)	λ (w/m°C)	k(w/m°C)						
		50(mm)	80(mm)	100(mm)	120(mm)	150(mm)	180(mm)	200(mm)
300	0/065	1/03	0/70	0/58	0/49	0/40	0/34	0/30
400	0/08	1/21	0/83	0/69	0/58	0/46	0/41	0/37
500	0/095	1/23	0/96	0/80	0/68	0/56	0/48	0/43
600	0/115	1/38	1/03	0/89	0/74	0/63	0/57	0/42
700	0/13	1/57	1/12	0/93	0/81	0/67	0/59	0/52
800	0/15	1/37	1/15	1/00	0/83	0/71	0/65	0/54
900	0/175	1/52	1/30	1/13	0/94	0/81	0/75	0/61
1000	0/205	1/69	1/45	1/27	1/07	0/94	0/85	0/70
1100	0/23	1/82	1/57	1/39	1/17	1/02	0/94	0/78
1200	0/27	2/02	1/75	1/55	1/32	1/15	1/06	0/98
1400	0/348	2/31	2/04	1/83	1/58	1/39	1/29	1/08
1800	0/436	2/08	2/33	2/10	1/04	1/63	1/52	1/29

(B.S.S)

(K= /) /

(k=0/7)(m)		(kg/m ³)	
/	/		
/	/		
	/		
/	/		
/	/		
/	/		
/	/		
/	/		B.S.S
/	/		B.S.S
/	/		B.S.S

mm

mm

(kg/m³)

(λ)

λ (w/m°C)		
/		
/		
/		
/		
/		
/		
/	(~ kg/m³)	(B.S.S)
/		
/		
/		
/		
/		
/		
/		
/		
/		
/		
/		
/		

(λ)

B.S.S	B.S.S				
					(cm)
/			/	/	(cm)
	/				(cm)
/	/	/	/	/	(R)
/	/	/	/		() T _i -T _f

$$\begin{aligned} T_i - T_f \\ = T_i \\ = T_f \end{aligned}$$