



مدیریت انرژی، مواد و حفظ محیط زیست در
دانشگاه صنعتی شریف (مدیریت سبز)

گزارش نهایی

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فهرست مطالب

۱ مطالعه و بررسی پیشزمینه طرح.....

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۲ مدیریت انرژی و مواد در دانشگاه صنعتی شریف.....

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..... ۳ طراحی، توسعه و کاربرد مدل بهینه انرژی دانشگاه	-
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..... ۴ ارزیابی مهندسی فضاهاي دانشگاه شریف
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..... اصول طراحی سیستم‌های انرژی دانشگاه	۵
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..... مدیریت آب در دانشگاه	۶
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..... ارائه روش‌های کاهش مصرف مواد در دانشگاه	۷
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مطالعه و بررسی پیشزمینه طرح

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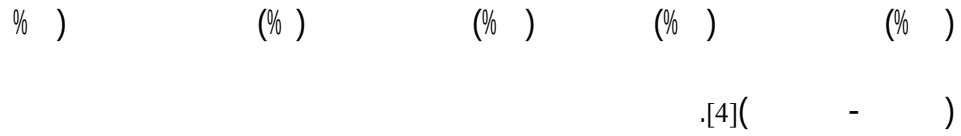
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Combined Heat and Power
Absorption Chiller
Integrated Energy System
Useful Energy Demand
Heating, Ventilation and Air Conditioning



CHP

Ms-Excel



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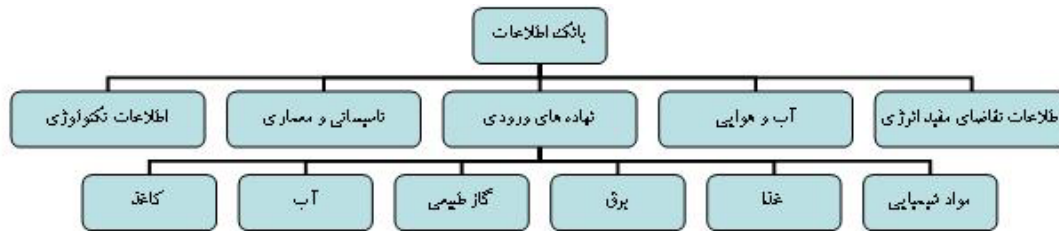
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Energy Audit of University Systems
Life Cycle Assessment
Environmental Impact

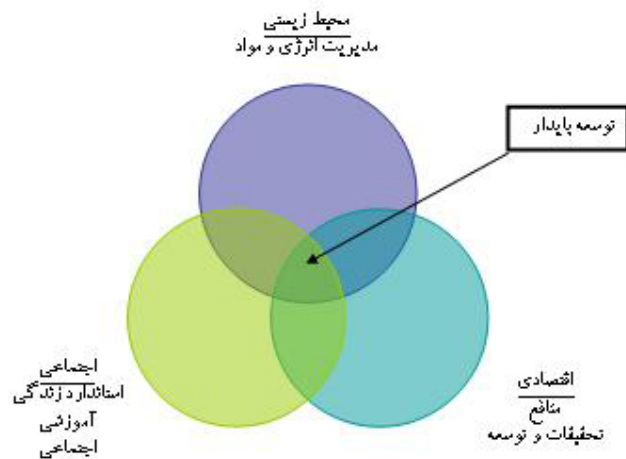
⁴*University of Michigan's Ann Arbor campus*

Sustainability



"Triple Bottom Line "

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(TES ")

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LCA .

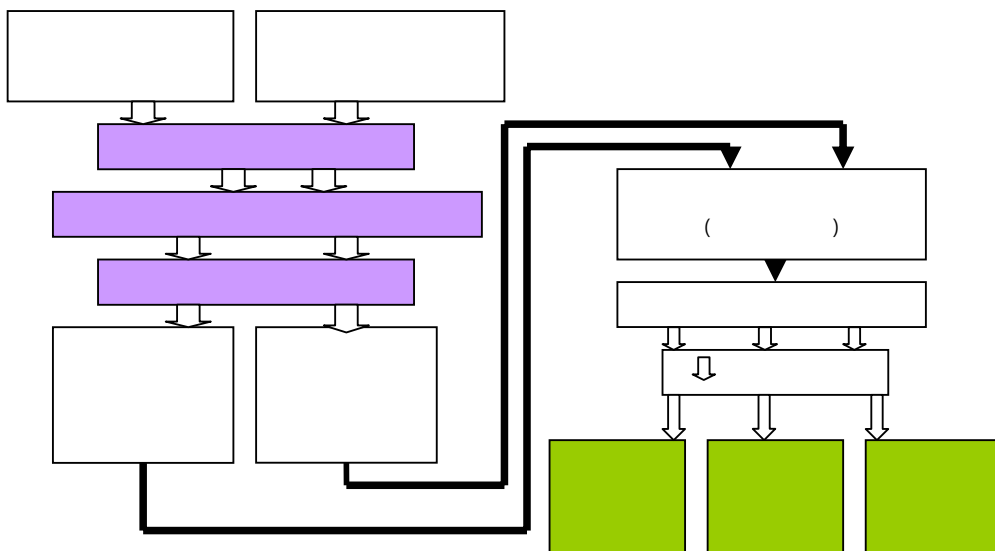
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LCA

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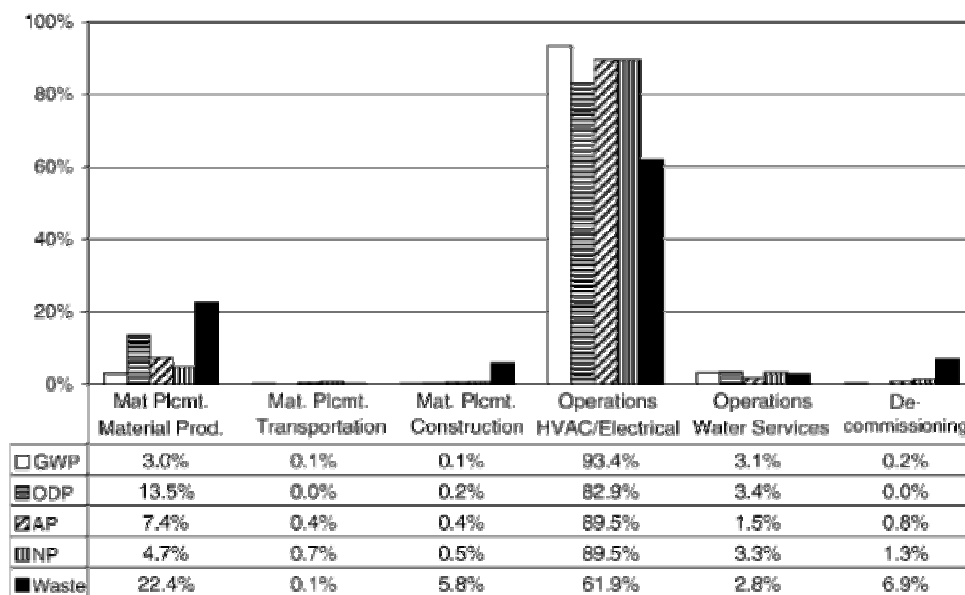
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HVAC

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HVAC



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[17]

non-intrusive

(kw v)

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[18]

ECOCAMPUS

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— kwh/m^2

— kwh/m^2

— kwh/m^2



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Kg / Stu. / year

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/ / / / / / (m³/m².yr)

(Kwh/m².yr)

/ / (Kwh/m³.yr) /

*



[19]

$$EnergyIntensity = a + b * \%lab + c * ClimateVariable \quad (-)$$

(Kwh/m²)

: *Energy Intensity*

: *%lab*

- : *Climate Variable*

: *c b a*

Degree-day



[22]

<i>Th/gsf/yr</i>	<i>Th/hr/kgsf</i>	<i>Kwh/gsf/yr</i>	<i>Tons/kgsf</i>	<i>*W/gsf</i>	
1	1		1	1	
1	1		1	1	-
1	1		1	1	+
1	1		1	1	
1	1		1	1	
1	1		1	1	-
1	1	1	1	1	+
1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	-
1	1	1	1	1	+

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Gross Square Foot *



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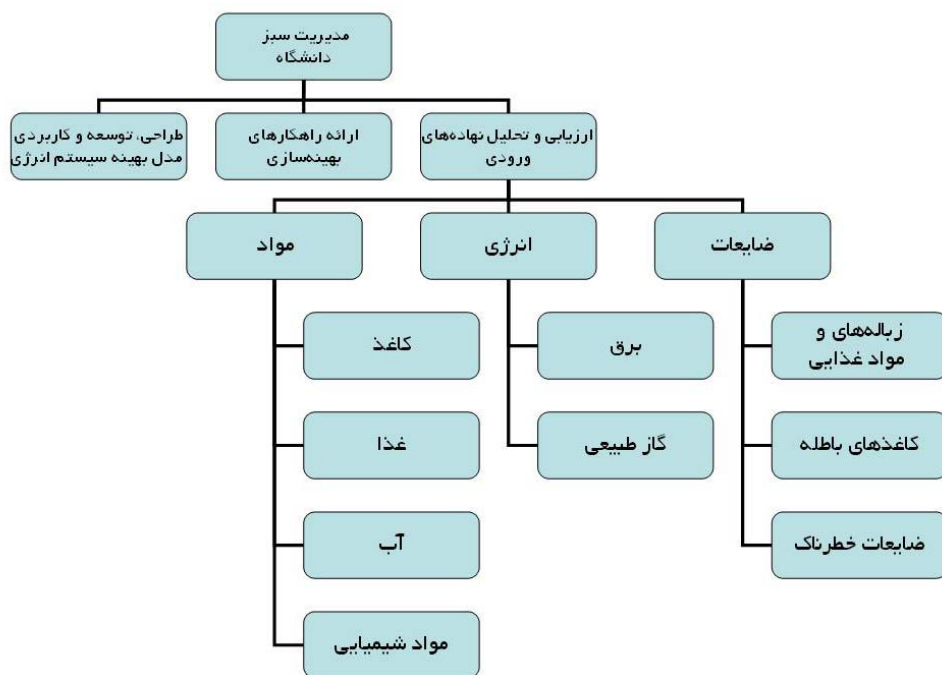
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مدیریت انرژی و مواد در دانشگاه صنعتی شریف

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% % Km/h

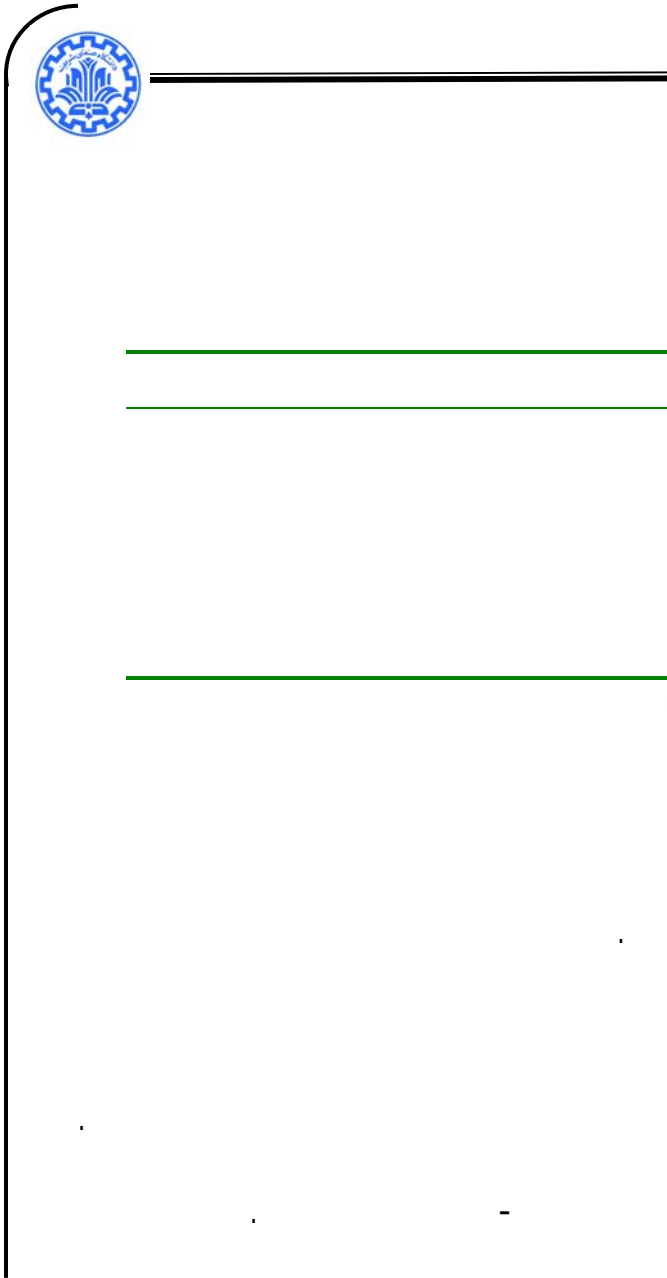
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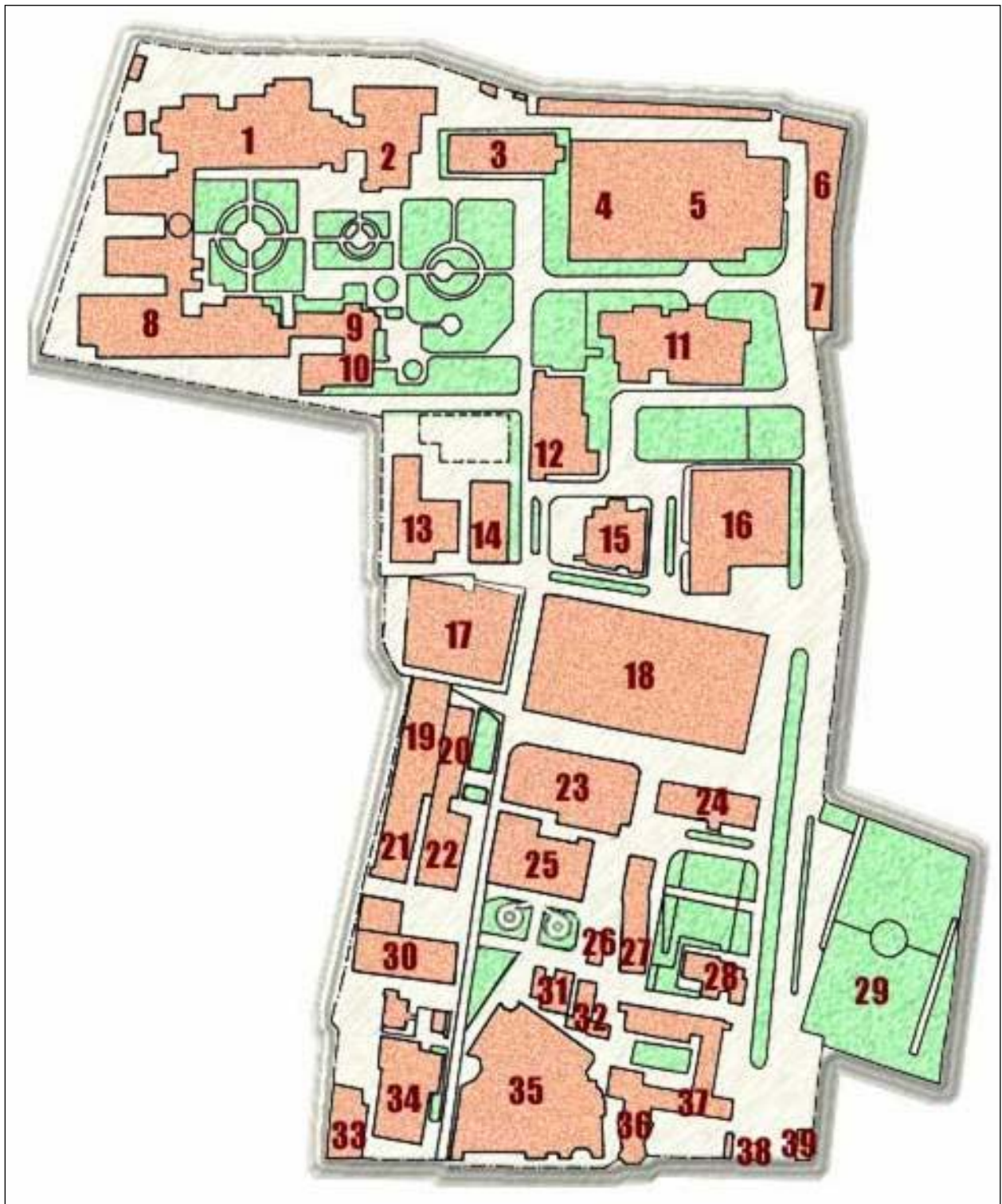
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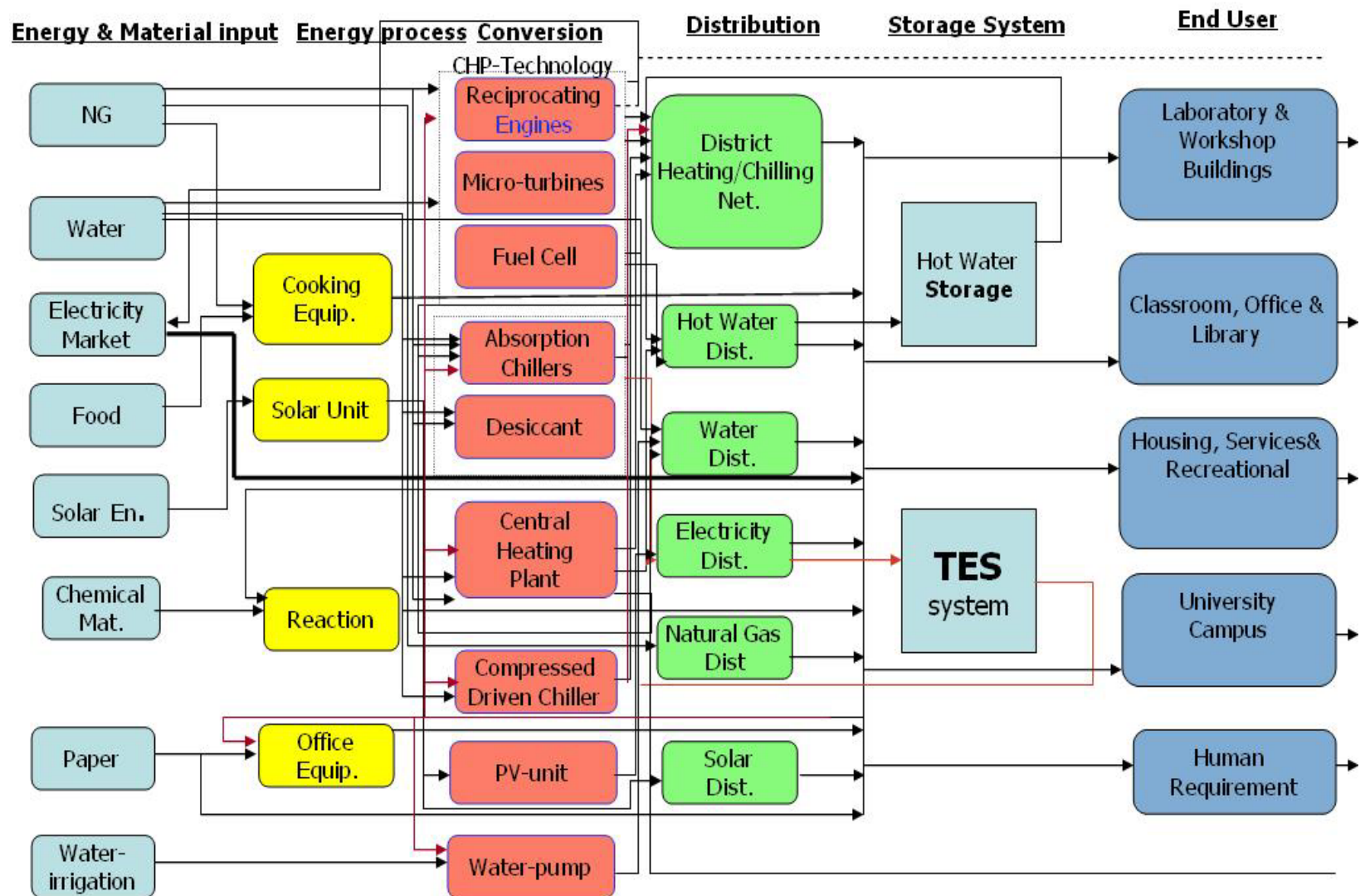
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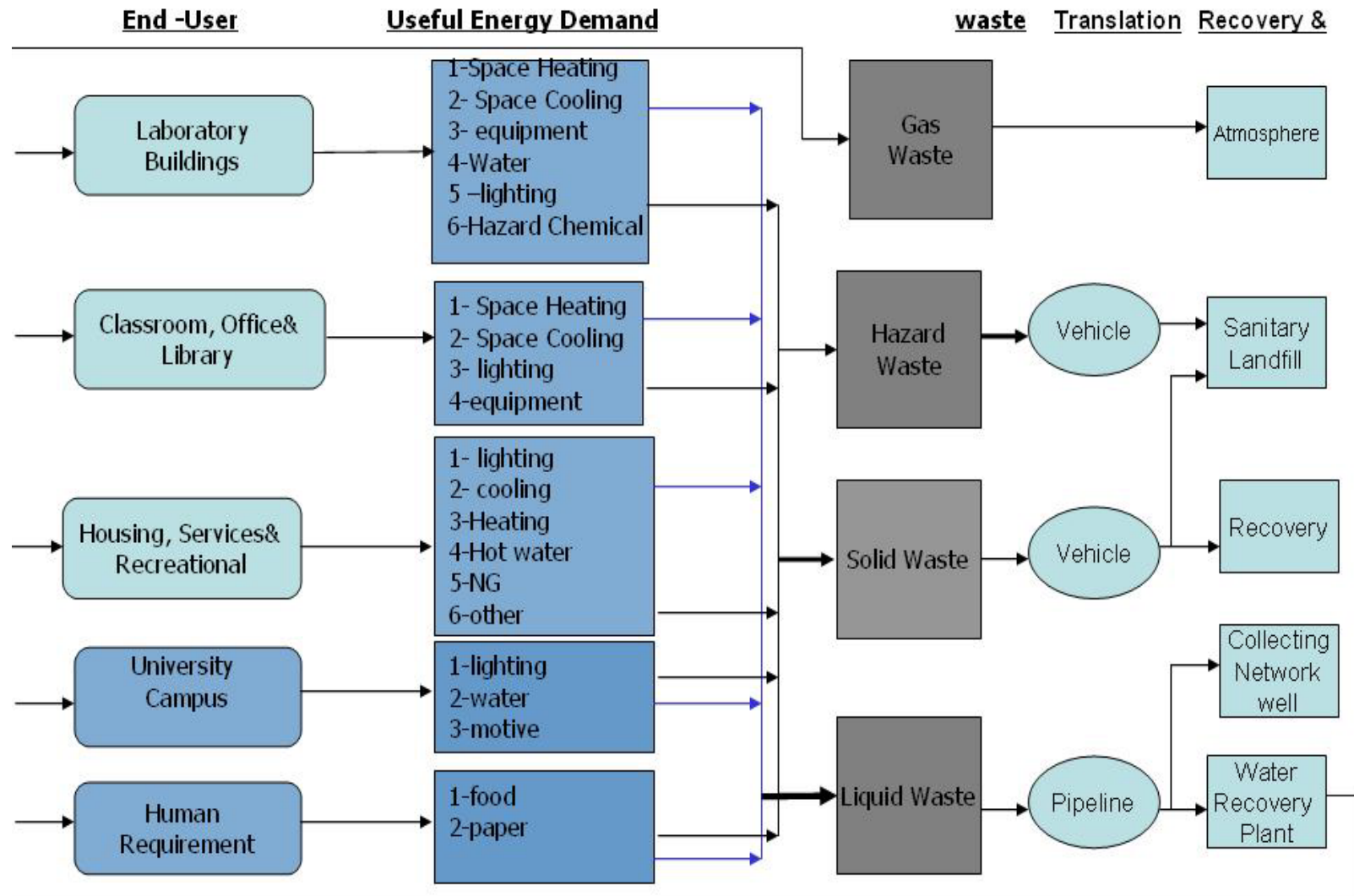
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*Recuperator*¹



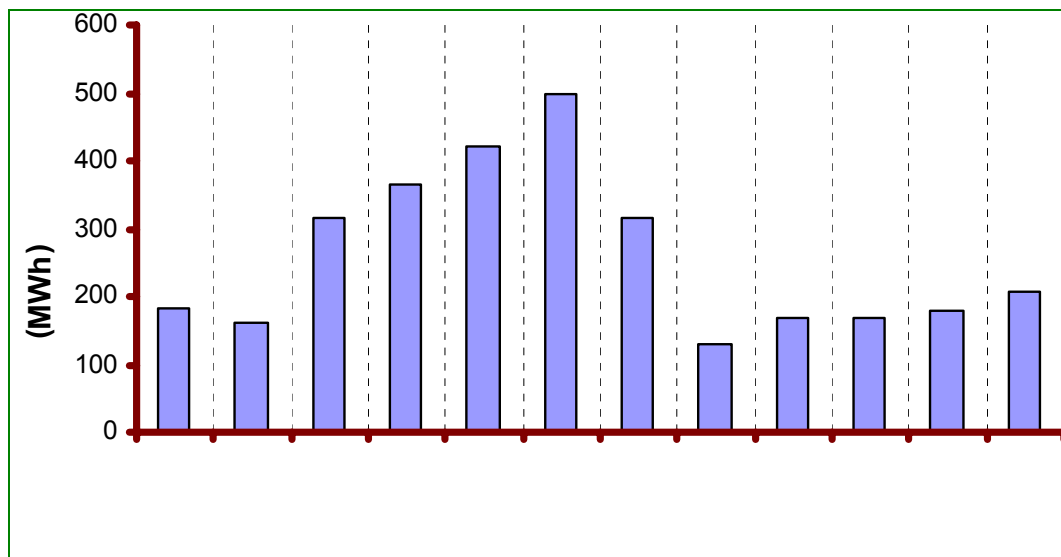
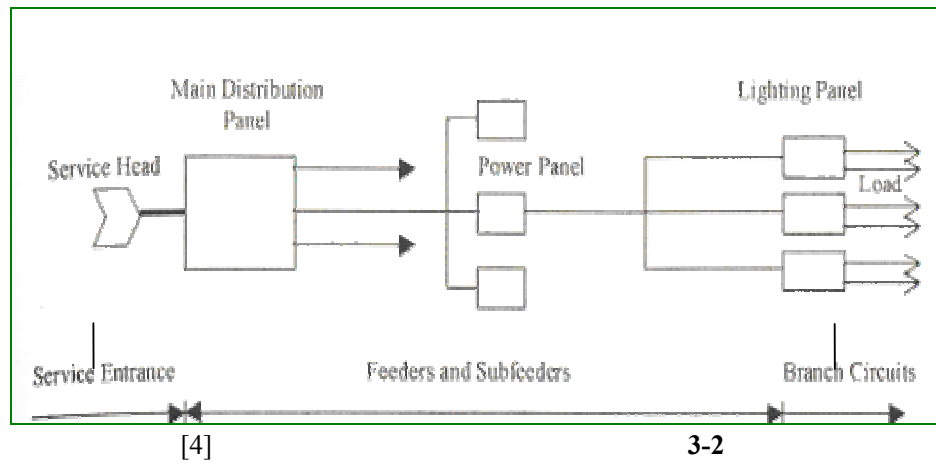


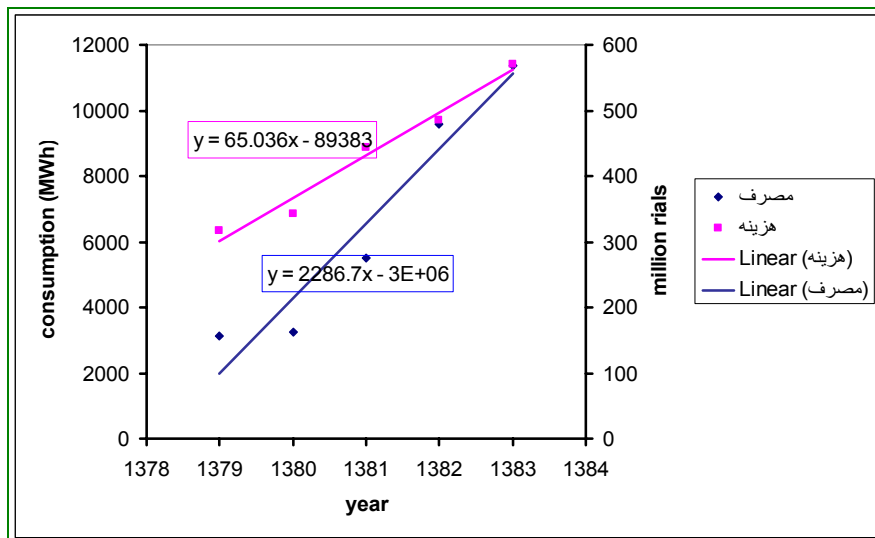






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	9584	5521	3254	3118	MWh
	485	443	342	316	Million Rials
	73	69	4.4	-	%
/	9.5	29.5	8.2	-	%
-	0.43	0.19	0.27	0.29	
-	11.6	15.7	21.8	23.8	%
/	0.073	0.042	0.025	0.024	MWh/m ² /year
/	1.19	-	-	-	MWh/Stu./year

*

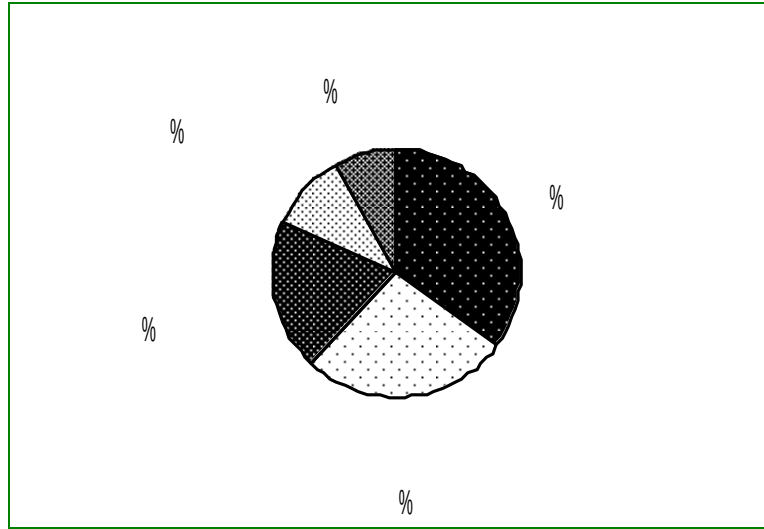


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$$g^* = (12Cd - Ac)(D_u - D_l) / [T(O \& M - Ce)] \quad (-)$$

$$t_g^* = g^* . T / (D_u - D_l) \quad (-)$$

$$AW = g^2 . T / [2(D_u - D_l)] Ce + 12 . g . Cd - \{Ac + O \& M . g . T / [2(D_u - D_l)]\} g \quad (-)$$

(\$)

Ac

(\$/Kw/month)

Cd

(\$/Kwh)

Ce

(KW)

D_u

(KW)

D_l

(hours/year)

T



$(\$/KWh)$ $O\&M$

(KW) g^*

$(hours/year)$ T_g^*

$(\$/year)$ AW

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Ac	Cd	Ce	D_u	D_l	T	$O\&M$
50		,		2000	3000	,
	AW			T_g^*		g^*
					3200	

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P_X Φ .

Thermal Energy ¹

Storage



P_t

P_R

pf

$$pf = \frac{P_R}{P_t} = \cos \Phi \quad (-)$$

.(pf=1)

%

/

() KVAR

P_C

$$P_C = P_R [\tan(\cos^{-1} pf_e) - \tan \cos^{-1} pf_r] \quad (-)$$

(Kvar)

P_c

(Kvar)

P_R

Pf_e

Pf_r

/

Kvar

power factor 1



(%)

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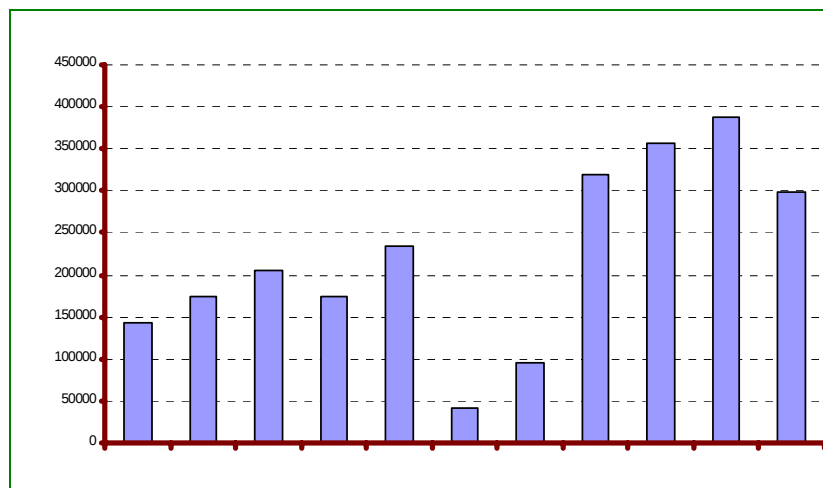
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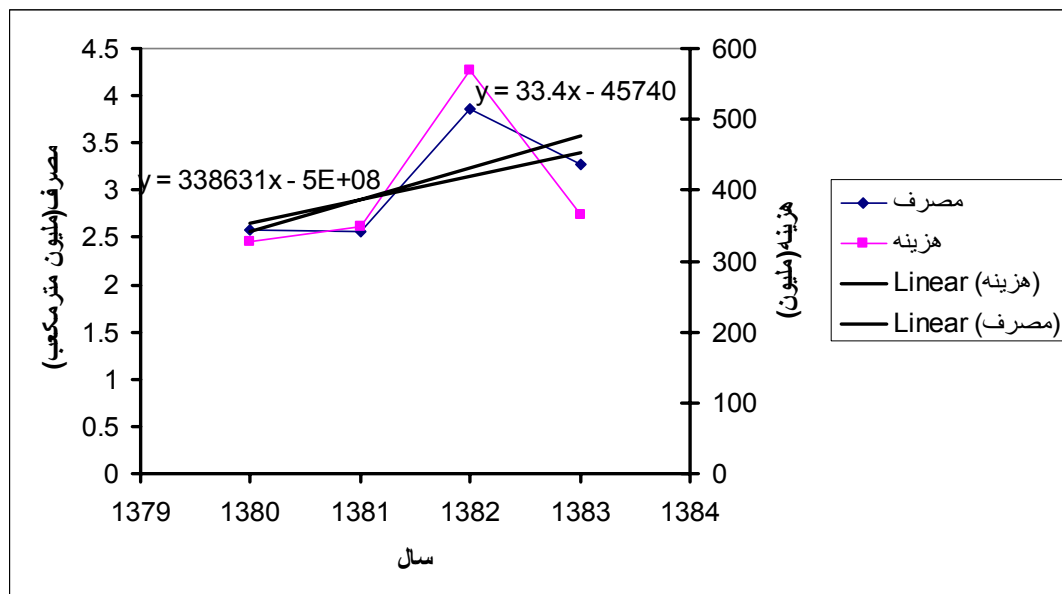
m^3/h

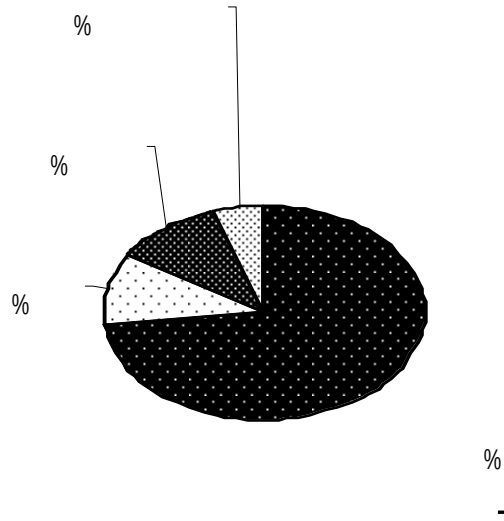
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(° C)

(° C)



[7]

$$E_{out}$$

$$E_{in}$$

$$\eta_b = \frac{E_{out}}{E_{in}} \quad (6-2)$$

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$$\Delta FU$$

[7]

$$\Delta FU = \frac{\eta_{eff} - \eta_{std}}{\eta_{eff}} . FU_{Std} \quad (7-2)$$



$$\eta_{eff} \quad \eta_{std}$$
$$FU_{std}$$

:[8]

% /

50 °c

Soot

Blower



%

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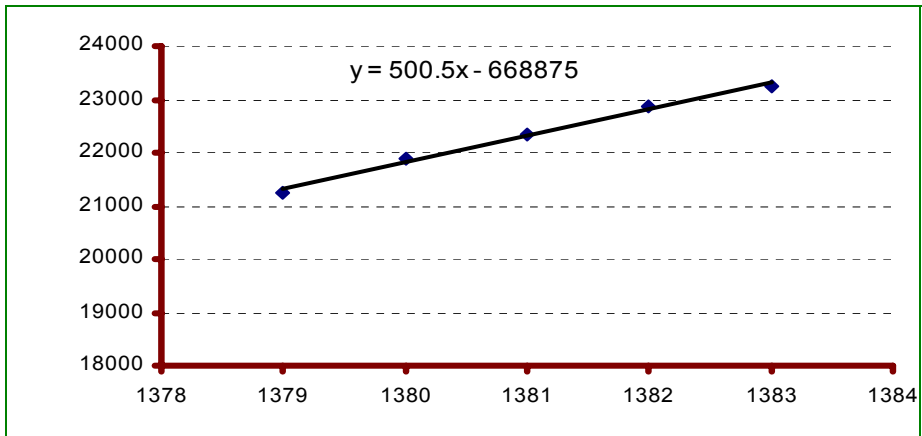
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Capture ¹

Indexing ²

Storage ³

Retrieval ⁴

Working Flow and Output ⁵

Revision control and repository-oriented (storage) ⁶

services



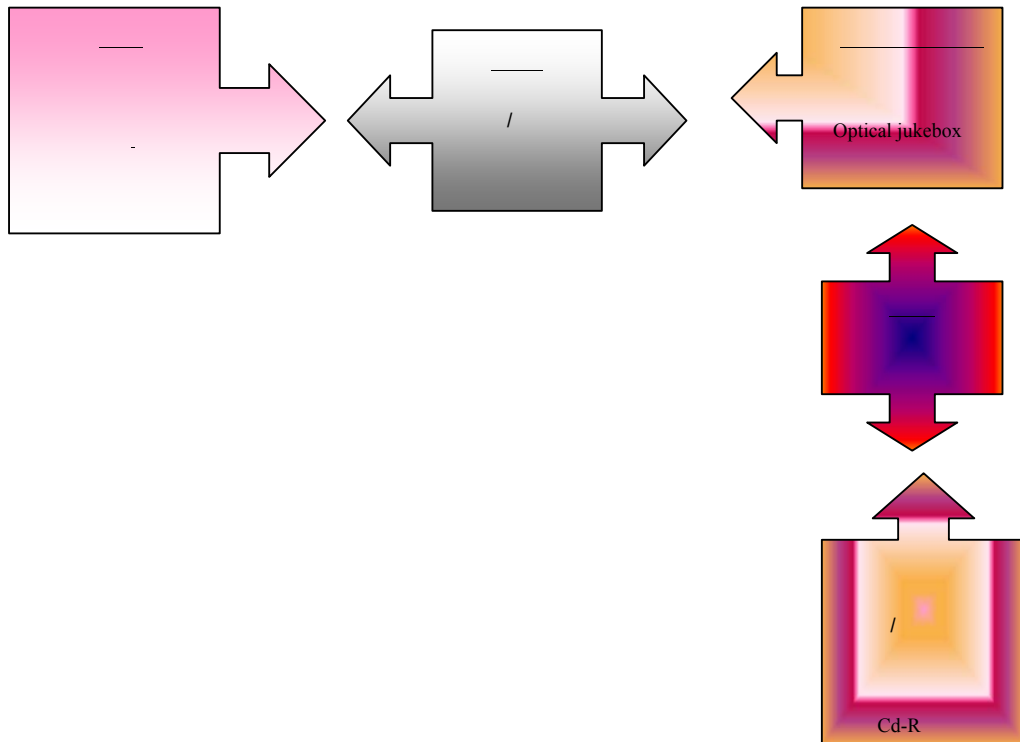
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¹ University of California, Irvine



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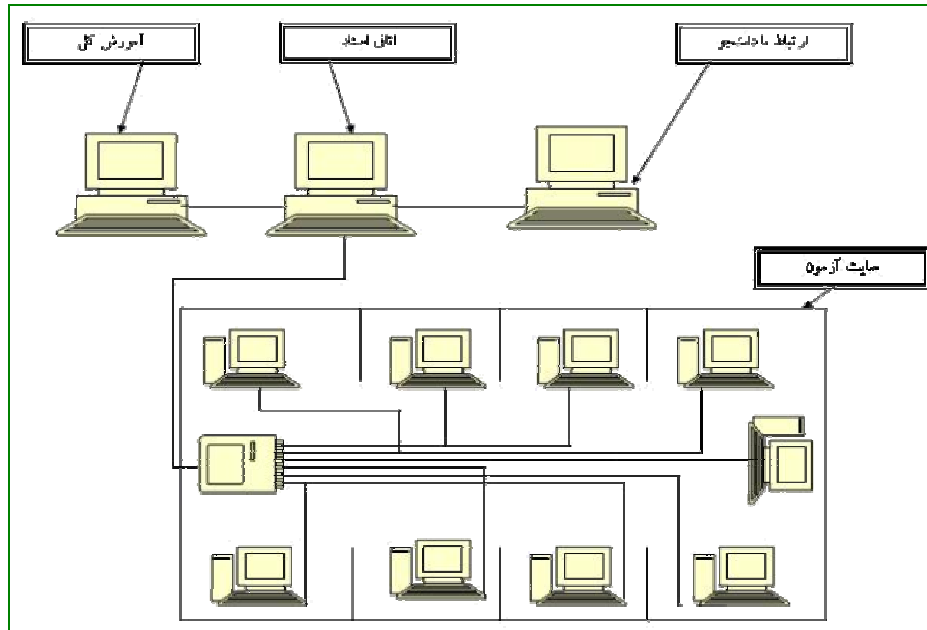
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¹ Waste Management
² Solid Waste
³ Liquid Waste
⁴ Hazard Waste



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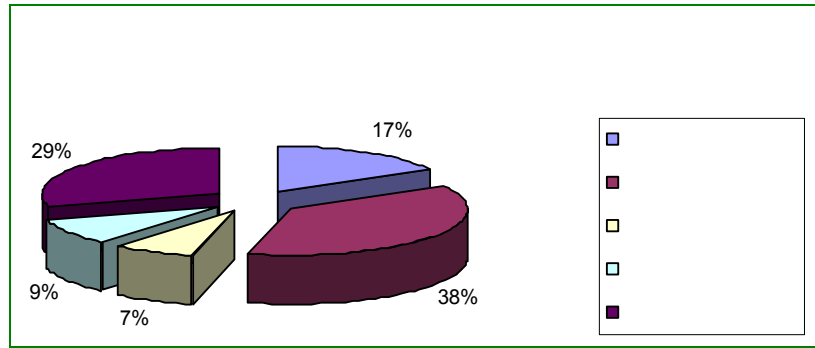
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Purdue

[KWh/People]

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Purdue^a

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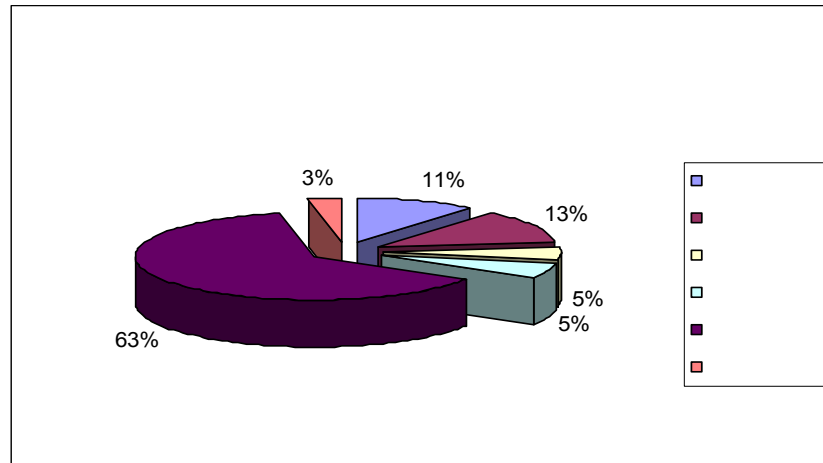
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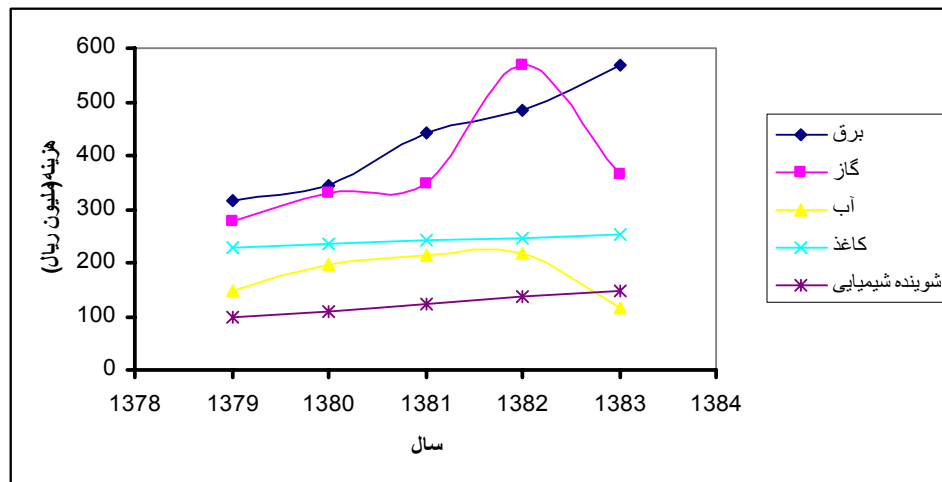
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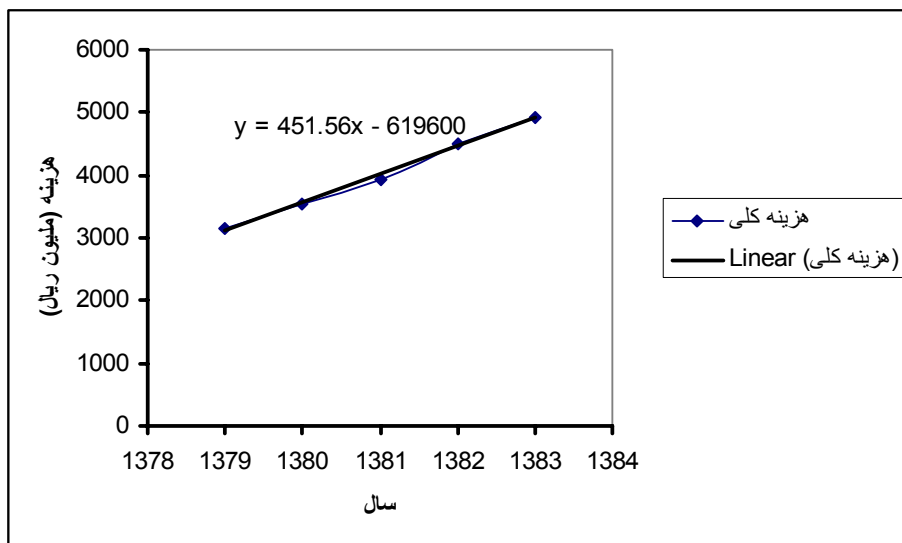


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طراحی، توسعه و کاربرد مدل بهینه انرژی دانشگاه

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(DER)¹

(CHP)

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¹ Distributed Energy Resources
² Micro-Grid



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CHP

CHP

CHP

DER-CAM¹

(SERI)³

ESM²

[10]

MARKAL

³ Fuel Cell

⁴ Micro-Turbine

⁵ Reciprocating Engine

⁶ Photovoltaic

Distributed Energy Resource Customer Adoption Model ¹

² Energy System Model

³ Sharif Energy Research Institute



ESM



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Energy Processing ■

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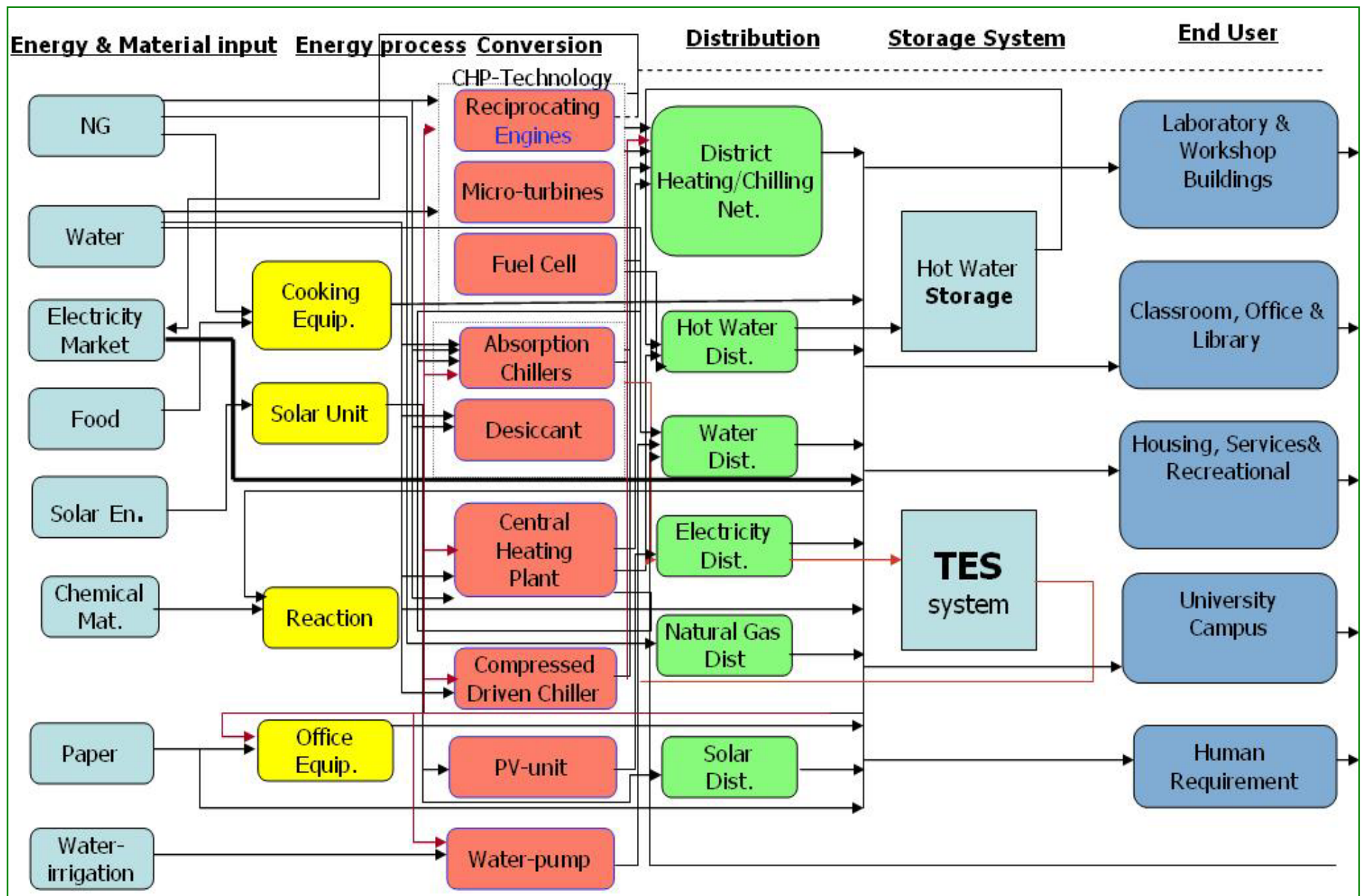
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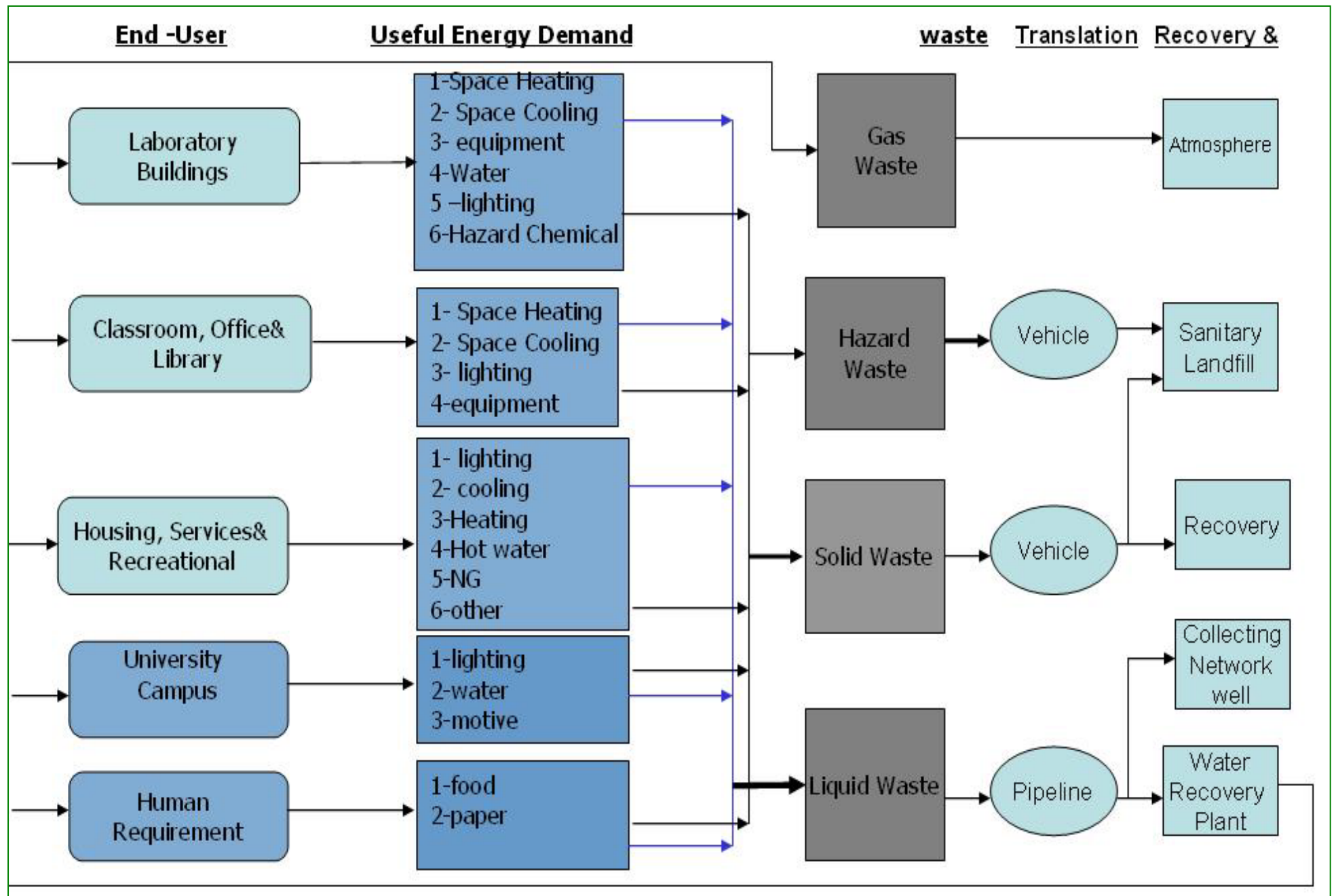


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$$MinZ = \sum_{t=1}^{t=T} P_{i,t} \times F_{i,t} \times \frac{1}{(1+r)^t}$$

S.t.

$$f(F_{1,t}, F_{2,t}, \dots, F_{n,t}) \geq Q \quad (-)$$

$$F_{k,t} \leq A_{k,t}$$

$$F_i \geq 0$$

$$Z \quad \blacksquare$$

$$t \quad i \quad \blacksquare P_{i,t}$$

$$t \quad i \quad \blacksquare F_{i,t}$$

$$\blacksquare r$$

$$\blacksquare F$$

$$t \quad \blacksquare Q_t$$

$$t \quad k \quad \blacksquare A_{k,t}$$



2 - -

CHP

.N F

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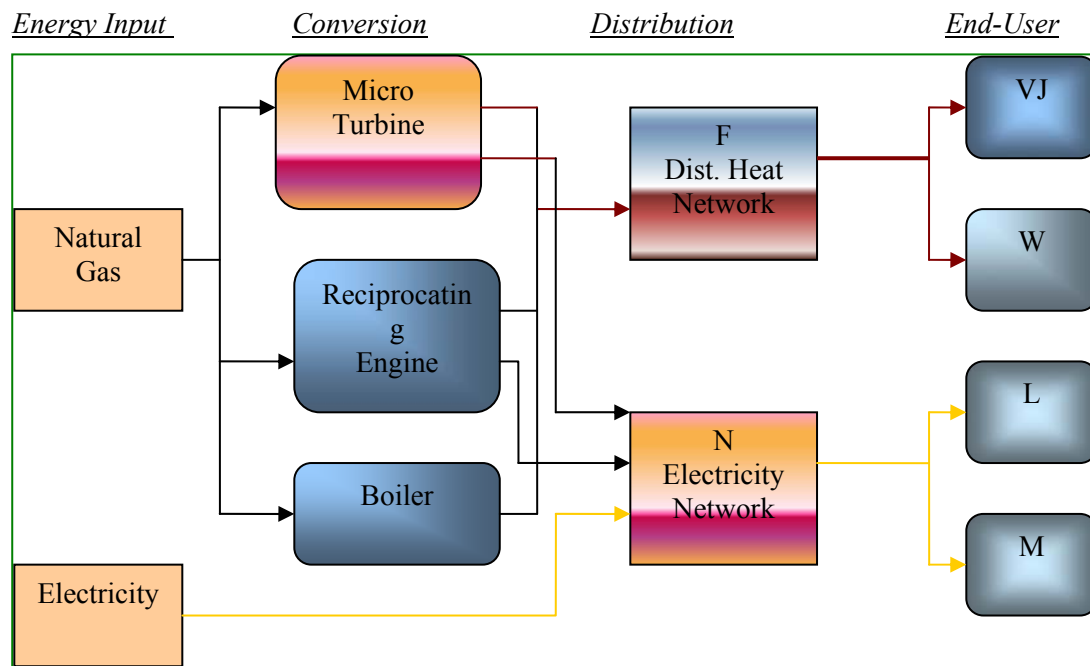
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V_j

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$(Mwh) i$

L_i

$(Mwh) i$

W_i

$(MWh) i$

V_i

$(Mwh)i$

$N_{\mu T}, N_{En}, N_{Bo}$

$T_{\mu T}, T_{En}$

$(MWh)i$



$$(Mwh) \; i$$

$$E_{\mu T}, E_{En}$$

$$(Mwh) \qquad CHP$$

$$P_{\mu T}, P_{En}, P_{Bo}$$

$$(\$/MWh)$$

$$C_{Ng}, C_{Eli}$$

$$(\$/MWh)$$

$$C_{iE}$$

$$\eta_{\mu T}, \eta_{En}, \eta_{Bo}$$

$$CHP$$

$$\alpha_{\mu T}, \alpha_{En}$$

$$(h)$$

$$t_i$$

$$M$$

$$(\$/Mwh)$$

$$k_{\mu T}, k_{En}, k_{Bo}$$

$$(\$)$$

$$kI_{\mu T}, kI_{En}, kI_{Bo}$$

$$PVF$$

$$\cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot$$

$$r \qquad \qquad n \qquad \qquad pvf = \frac{1-(1+r)^{-n}}{r}:$$

$$\cdot$$

$$binary \qquad \qquad I_{\mu T}, I_{En}, I_{Bo}$$

$$binary \qquad \qquad IIT_{jp}, IIV_{jk}$$



$(k \ p)$

KIT_{jp}, KIV_{jk}

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j

binary IW_j

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KW_i

i

(Mwh)

NM_i

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FV_{ij}

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FW_i

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(MWh)i

W_i

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L_i

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U_{New}

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U_{Exit}

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p

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EIT_{ijp}

(MWh

I

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j

EIV_{ijk}

(MWh)



$$Ek_{ij1}, Ek_{ij2}$$

$$(Mwh) \, I \qquad j$$

$$(Mwh) \, i \qquad j \qquad " \qquad V_{ij}$$

$$j \qquad AT_j$$

$$(w/m^2.c) \qquad k_{wall}$$

$$(-) \qquad ;^1$$

$$\begin{aligned} Z = & Min \left[\sum_i \left[C_{NG} \cdot N_{MT} \cdot \frac{1}{\eta_{MT}} + C_{NG} \cdot N_{eng} \cdot \frac{1}{\eta_{En}} + C_{NG} \cdot N_{BO} \cdot \frac{1}{\eta_{BO}} + C_{iE} \cdot E_i \right] \cdot PVF \right. \\ & + k_{\mu T} \cdot P_{\mu T} + K_{En} \cdot P_{En} + K_{BO} \cdot P_{BO} + KI_{\mu T} \cdot I_{\mu T} + KI_{En} \cdot I_{En} + KI_{BO} \cdot I_{BO} + \\ & \sum_j \sum_p (IIT_{jp} \cdot KIT_{jp}) + \sum_j \sum_k (IIV_{JK} \cdot KIV_{jk}) + \sum_j (kw_{ji} \cdot IW_{jt} + kw_{ji} \cdot IW_{ji}) \\ & \left. - \sum_i (C_{iE} \cdot NM_i) \cdot PVF \right] \end{aligned} \qquad (2-3)$$

$$CHP$$

$$()$$

$$IIT_{jp}$$



(-)

:¹

CHP

CHP

(-)

$$I_{\mu T}.M - P_{\mu T} \geq 0$$

(-)

$$I_{En}.M - P_{En} \geq 0$$

(-)

$$I_{Bo}.M - P_{Bo} \geq 0$$

(-)

(8-3) (6-3)

$$P_{\mu T,i} - \frac{1}{t_i}.N_{\mu T,i} \geq 0$$

(-)

$$P_{En,i} - \frac{1}{t_i}.N_{En,i} \geq 0$$

(-)

$$P_{Bo,i} - \frac{1}{t_i}.N_{En,i} \geq 0$$

(-)

α

CHP

(-) (-)

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CHP



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$$E_{\mu Ti} - \alpha_{\mu T} \cdot T_{\mu Ti} = 0 \tag{ - }$$

$$E_{Eni} - \alpha_{En} \cdot T_{Eni} = 0 \tag{ - }$$

. CHP $(-)$ $(-)$

CHP (Mwh) $T_{\mu Ti}$.

i (Mwh) $E_{\mu Ti}$ i

. $N_{\mu Ti}$. $N_{\mu Ti}$

$$N_{MTi} - T_{MTi} - E_{MTi} \geq 0 \tag{ - }$$

$$N_{Eni} - T_{Eni} - E_{Eni} \geq 0 \tag{ - }$$

. $(-)$

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j (Mwh) Fw_i .

" " . I

$($ $)j$ (MWh) FV_{ij} .

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. i w_i .



$$T_{\mu Ti}+T_{Eni}+T_{Boi}-\sum_jFV_{ij}-FW_i\geq 0\tag{-}$$

$$F_{wi}\geq W_i\tag{-}$$

$$\tag{-}$$

$$(Mwh)$$

$$(Mwh)~L_i\tag{~}~CHP$$

$$i$$

$$E_{MTi}+E_{Eni}+E_i-NL_i-NM_i=0\tag{-}$$

$$NL_i\geq L_i\tag{-}$$

$$\tag{-}$$

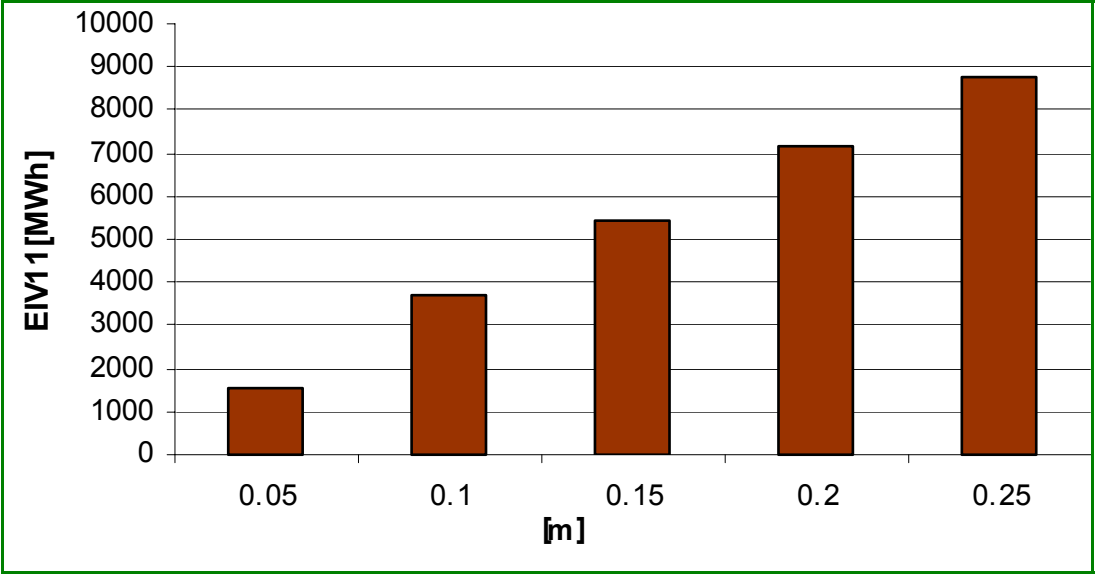
$$U$$

$$U_{Exit}\cdot\hspace{1.5cm}(\text{W/mK})~K_{Wall}$$

$$\tag{-}~EIT_{ijp}$$

$$t_{\mathfrak{i}}\hspace{1.5cm}.[15]\hspace{1.5cm}\text{C}$$

$$\hspace{1.5cm}(\text{m}^2)\hspace{1.5cm}AT_j$$



$$(\quad - \quad)$$

. [16]

$$U_{new} = \frac{U_{exit} \cdot K_{wall}}{K_{wall} + U_{exit} \cdot t} \tag{ \quad - \quad }$$

$$EIT_{ijp} = \Delta T_i \cdot t_i \cdot (U_{exit,j} - U_{new,j}) \cdot AT_j \times 10^{-6} \tag{ \quad - \quad }$$

$$V_{ij} \tag{ \quad - \quad }$$

$$j \tag{ \quad - \quad }$$

$$I \tag{ \quad - \quad }$$

$$FV_{ij}$$

$$binary \quad IIT_{ij} \tag{ \quad - \quad }$$

$$EIT_{ijp} \tag{ \quad - \quad }$$



p

 j (MWh)
$$EIT_{ijp}$$
$$IIT_{ij}$$

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$$F_{vij} + \sum_p (IIT_{jp} \cdot EIT_{ip}) + \sum_k (IIV_{jk} \cdot EIV_{ik}) + IW_i EK_{ijl} + IW_j 2 \geq Vij \quad (-)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} - \\ \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{c} - \\ \end{array} \right)$$

(-)

$$\sum_p IIT_{jp} \leq 1 \quad (-)$$

$$\sum_k IV_{jk} \leq 1 \quad (-)$$

$$IW_{ji} + IW_{jz} \leq 1 \quad (-)$$

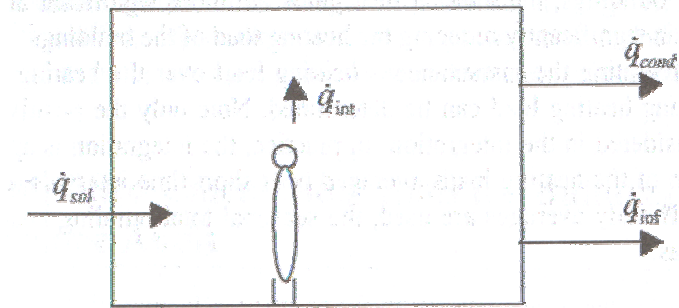
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$$\left(\frac{q_{\text{int}}}{q_{\text{sol}}} \right) \quad .[17]$$



$$\dot{q}_H = BLC.(T_i - T_o) - \dot{q}_g \quad (-)$$

∴ BLC ■

$$BLC = \sum_{j=1}^{N_E} U_{T,j} . A_j + \dot{m}_{\text{inf}} . C_{P,a} \quad (-)$$

$$\left(\frac{q_{\text{Sol}}}{q_g} \right) \quad \text{■}$$

$$\therefore \quad - q_{\text{grd}} \quad q_{\text{int}} \quad ($$

$$\dot{q}_g = \dot{q}_{\text{Sol}} + \dot{q}_{\text{int}} + \dot{q}_{\text{grd}}$$

$$\therefore \quad T_b$$

$$q_H = BLC. \left[(T_1 - \frac{q_g}{BLC}) - T_o \right] = BLC.(T_b - T_o) \quad (-)$$



(°F) °C

[17]

(°F) °C

q_H

[18]

$$Q_H = .BLC.\sum_{i=1}^{N_H}\sum_{j=1}^{24} (T_b - T_{o,j,i})^+ \tag{ - }$$

(-) . N_H

(DD_H)

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$$DD_H(T_b) = \sum_{i=1}^{N_H}\sum_{j=1}^{24} (T_b - T_{o,j,i})^+ \tag{ - }$$



$$E_h$$

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$$E_H = \frac{Q_H}{\eta_H} = \frac{BLC.DD_H(T_b)}{\eta_H} \tag{ - }$$

$$-) \tag{DD_C}$$

$$: \tag{ - } \tag{ ($$

$$DD_C(T_b) = \sum_{i=1}^{N_C} \sum_{j=1}^{24} (T_{o,i,j} - T_b)^+ \tag{ - }$$

$$. N_C$$

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BLC - - -

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$$) \tag{BLC} : \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

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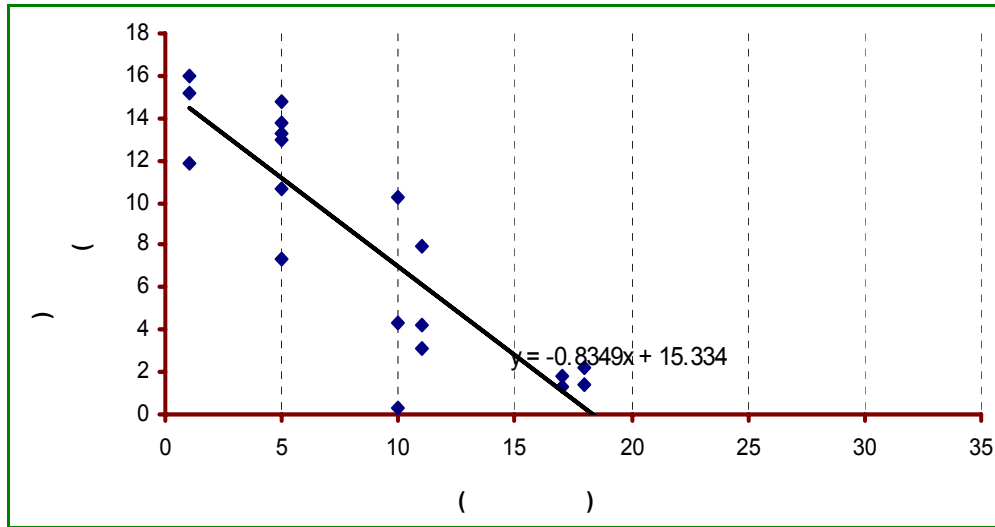
Economizer



BLC

PRISM

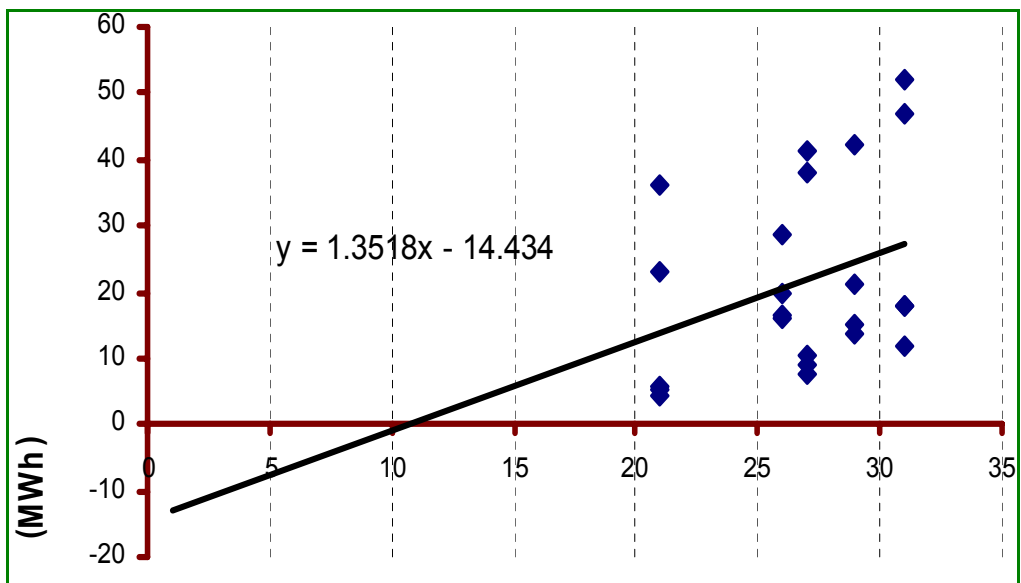
Fels ()



(Yoon et al ,1997)

BLC

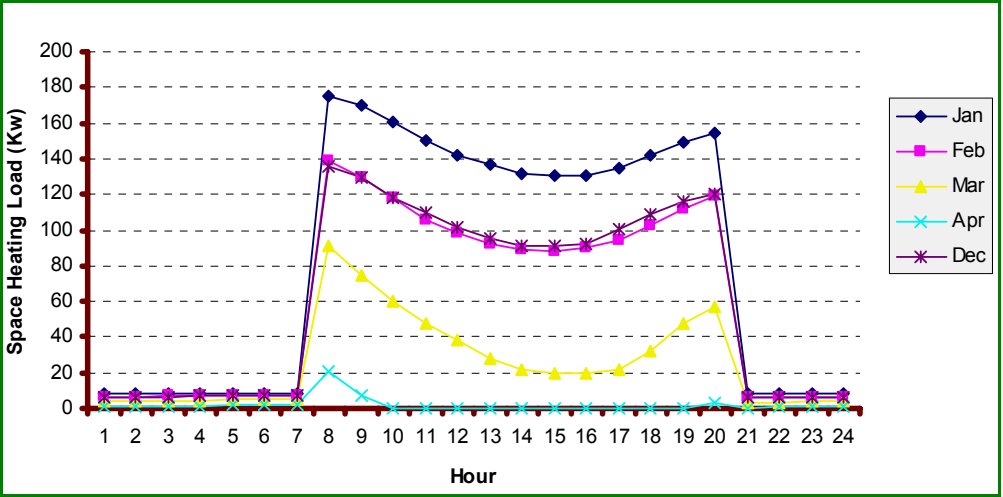
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(Yoon et al ,1997)

BLC

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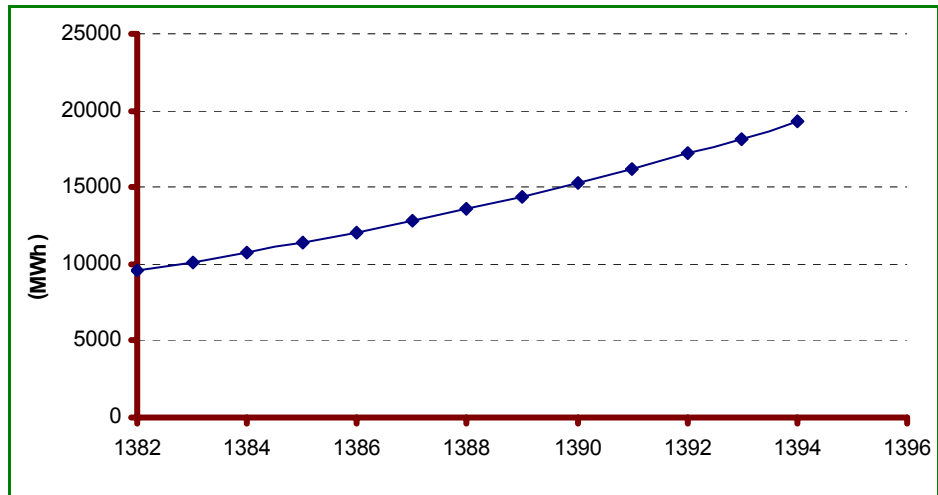
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*(\$/KW)	(\$/Kwh)
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1100	0.01-0.015
130	.0.0015

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[\$/m ²]	
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70+39.5t	a
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[34] a

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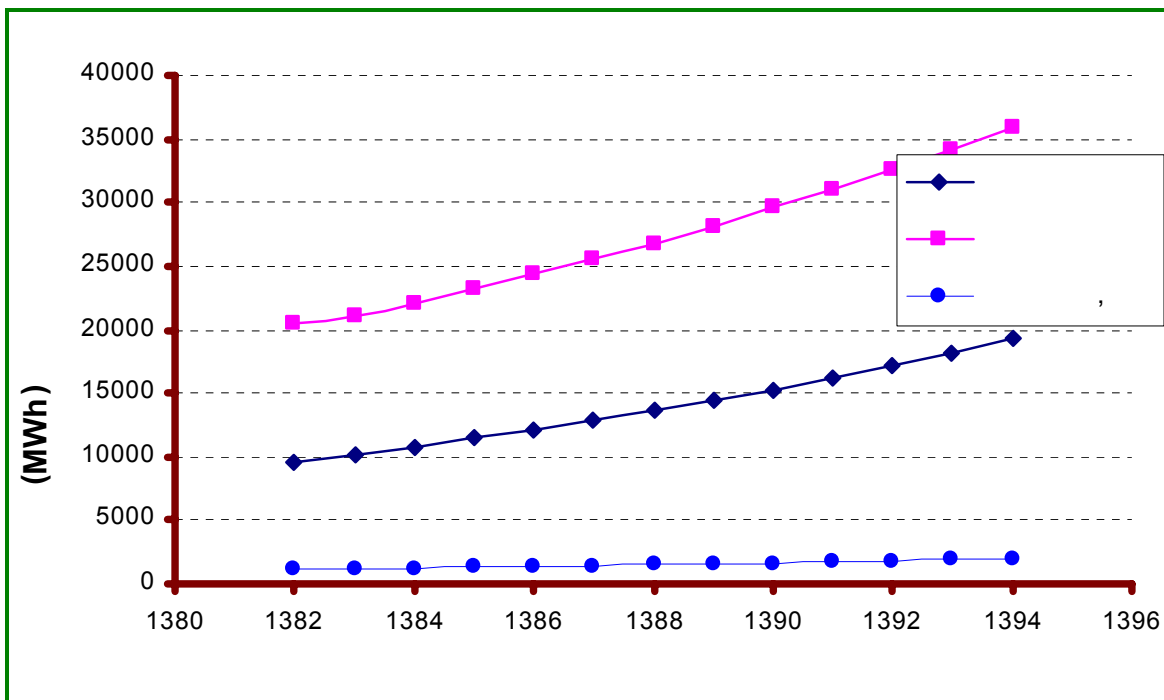
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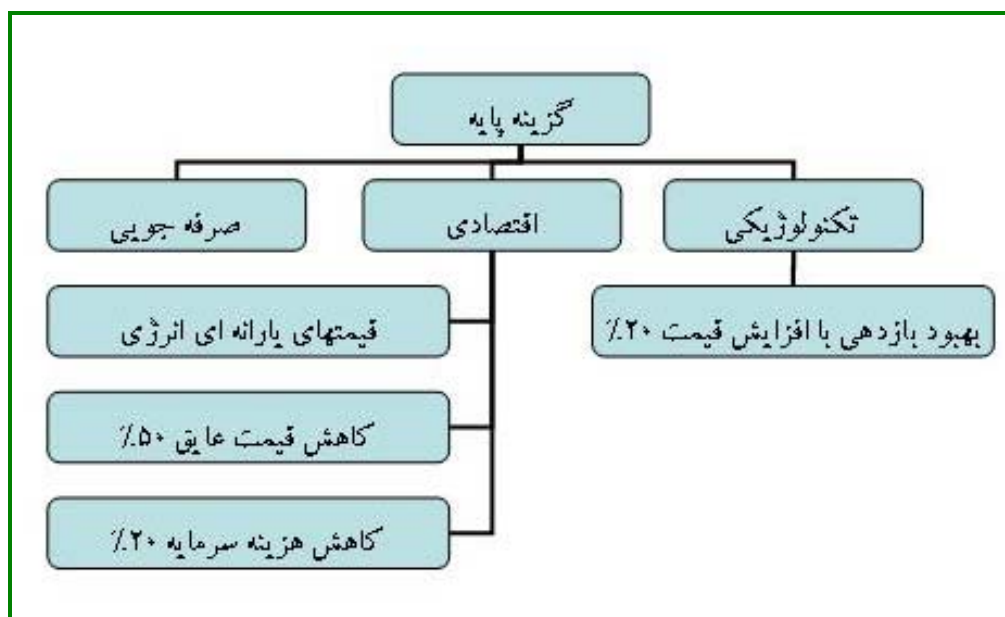




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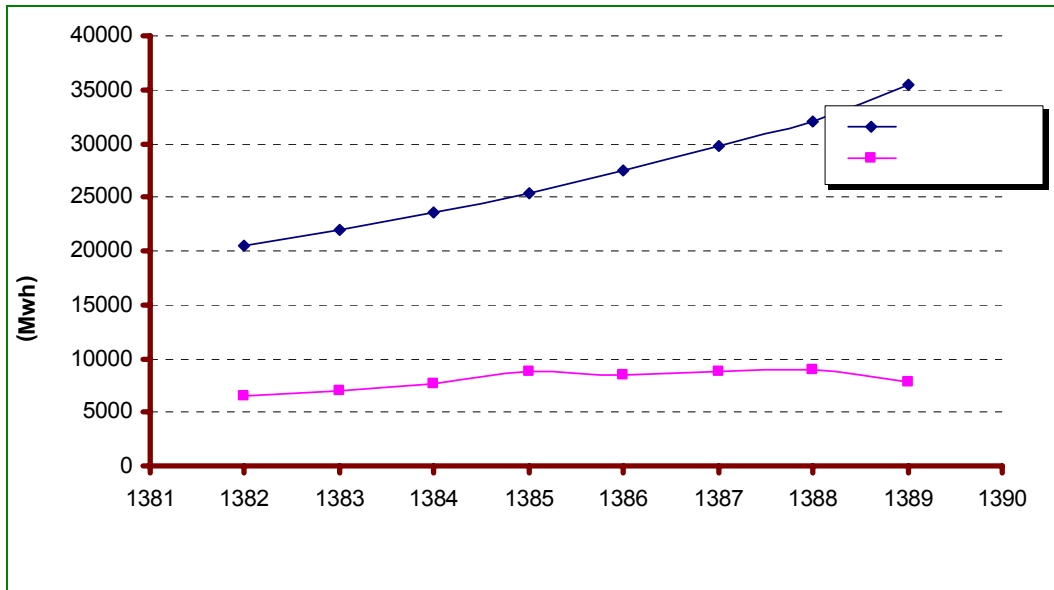
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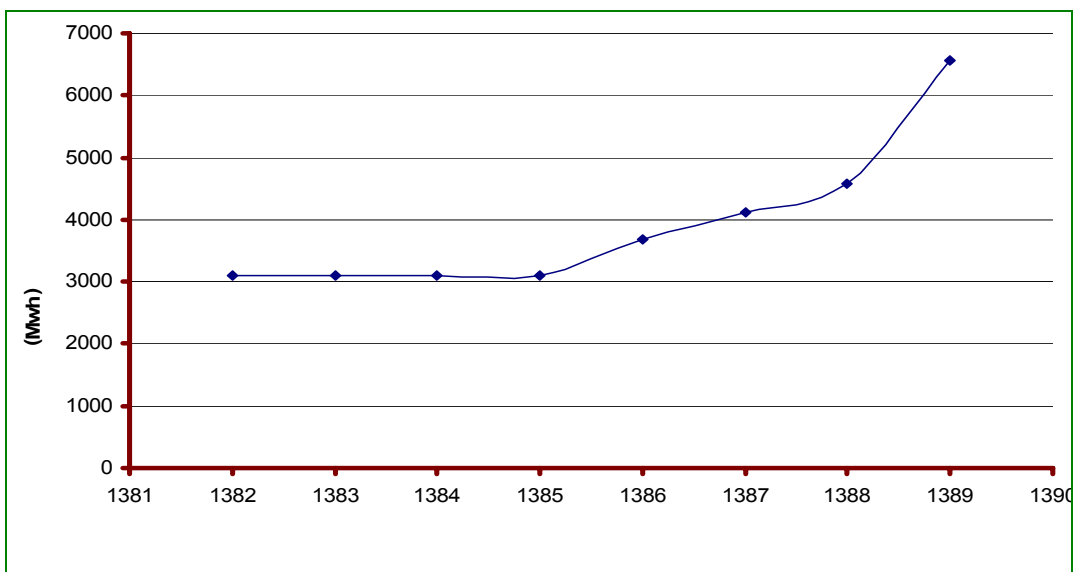




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1606.9	1530.38	1457.51	1388.10	1322.00	1259.05	1199.1	1142	
28704.85	27337.95	26036.14	24796.33	23615.55	22491	21420	20400	)
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14411.91	13596.14	12826.55	12100.52	11415.58	10769.42	10159.83	9584.7	
2646.02	9117.6	9117.6	9117.6	9865.05	8168.62	6552.97	5014.2	
32850.0	22894.0	20602.9	18420.9	15470.8	15470.8	15470.8	15470.8	
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6570	4578.805	4120.578	3684.17	3094.161	3094.159	3094.16	3094.1	
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1852.219	6382.386	6382.386	6382.386	6905.538	5718.04	4587.083	3509.9	
19710	13736.42	12361.73	11052.51	9282.482	9282.477	9282.479	9282.476	
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7841.908	9017.335	8705.969	8416.346	8831.509	7675.257	7065.667	6490.584	
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1606.909	1530.389	1457.514	1388.108	1322.008	1259.055	1199.1	1142	
19955.31	18588.41	17286.61	16046.79	14866.01	13741.46	12670.46	11650.46	



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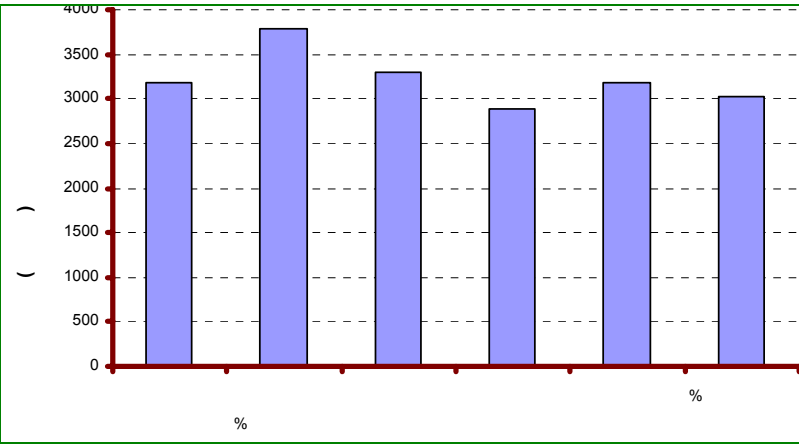
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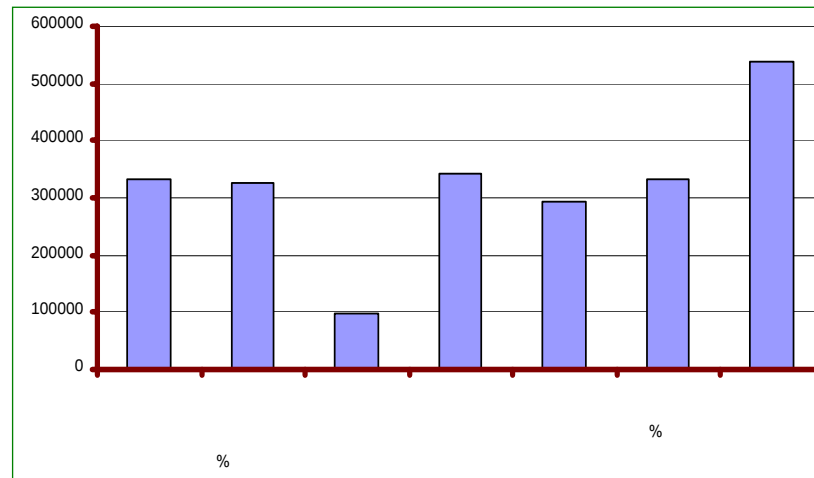
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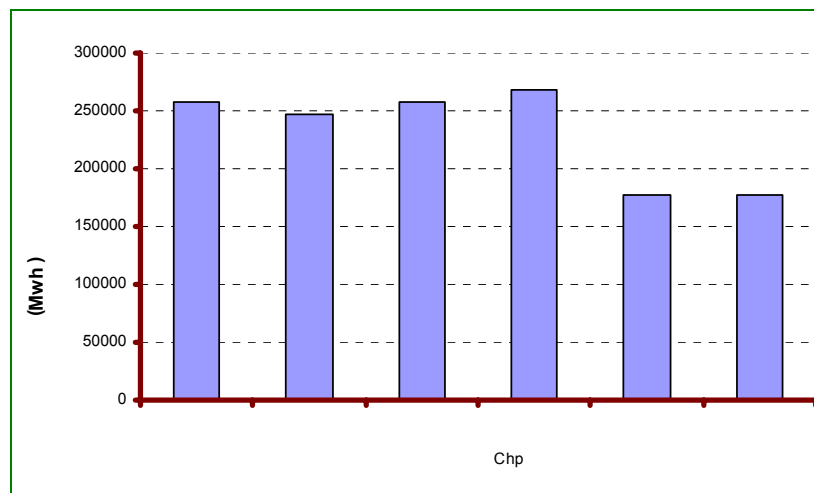


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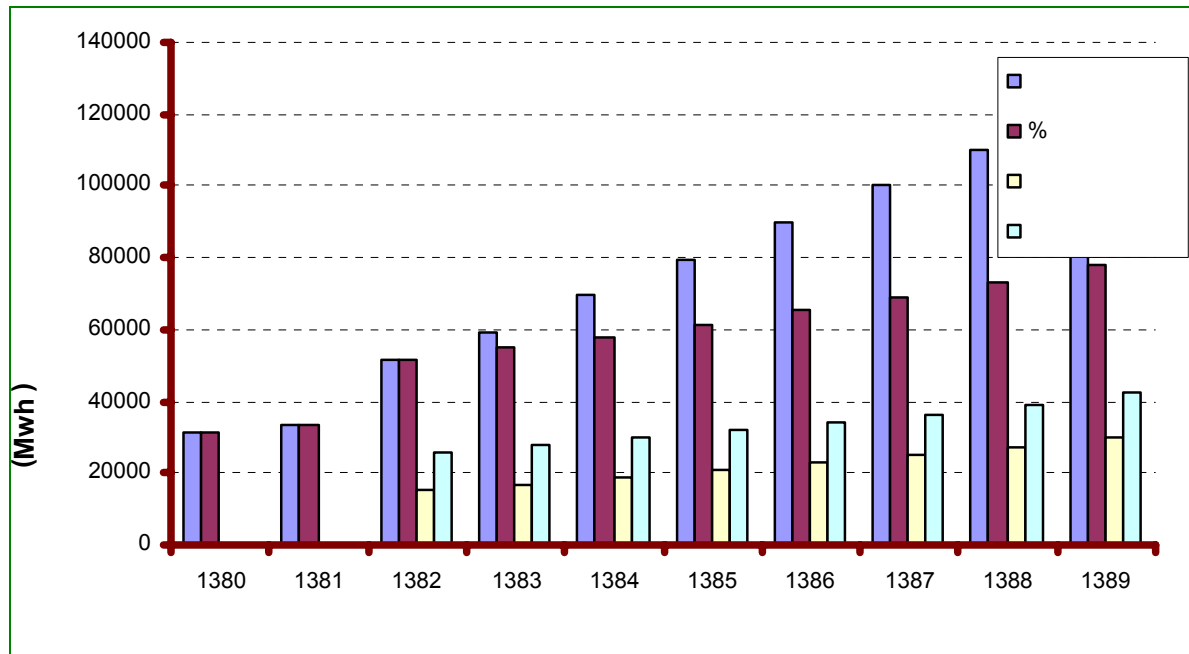
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ارزیابی مهندسی فضا های دانشگاه شریف

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اصول طراحی سیستم های انرژی دانشگاه

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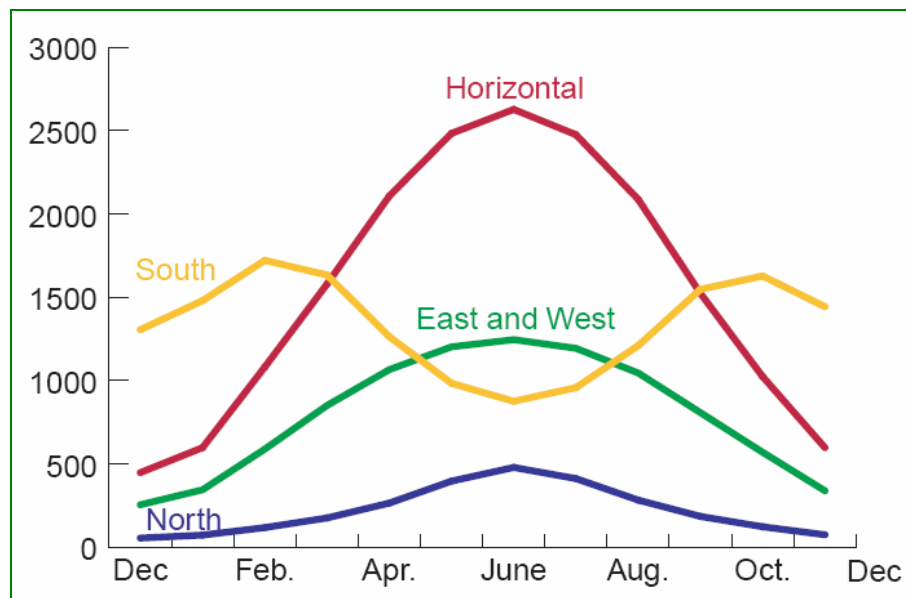
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[3] ()



DOE-2¹

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/	% -	Low-e*
/	% -	Low-e
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¹ Department Of Energy
*The **low-E** window has a conductance (U-value) of 1.5 W/sq.m-deg.C,
¹ Envelope



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$$= \quad * \quad * \quad (-)$$

$$Q_t = V * 8.33 * (t_2 - t_1) \quad (-)$$

$$(Btu) \quad Q_t$$



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(F) T_1

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مدیریت آب در دانشگاه

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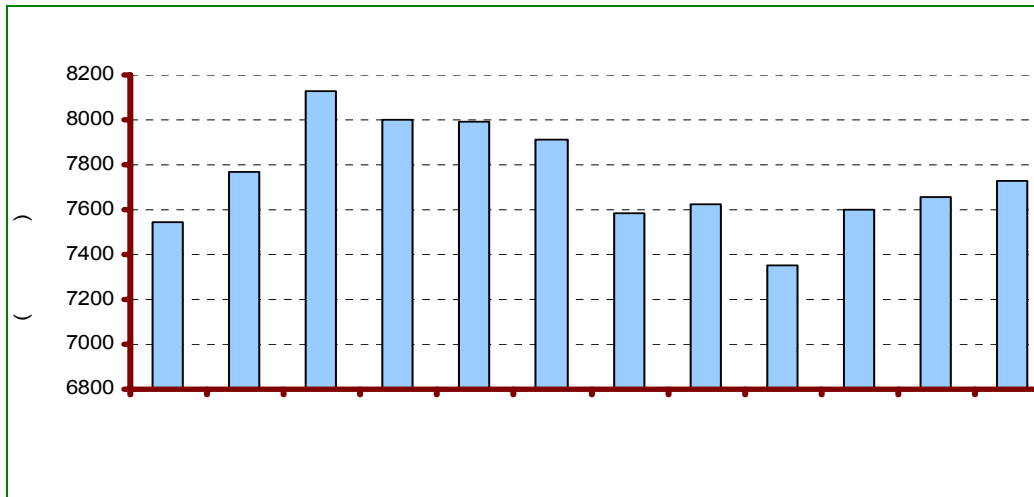
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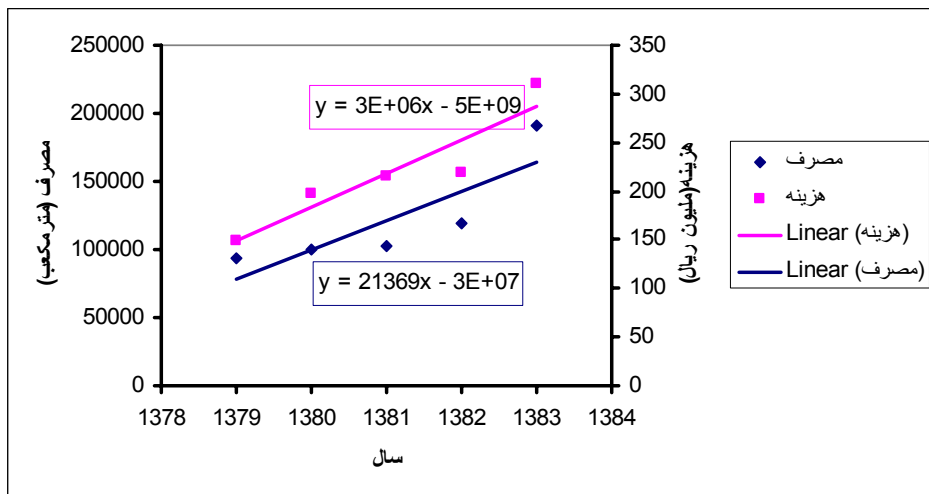
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<i>Gallons/Capita/day</i>	<i>Gallons/Capita/day</i>	<i>Gallons/Capita/day</i>
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52.6	4.3	0.14	1
262.8	21.6	0.72	5
525.6	43.2	1.44	10
1051.2	86.4	2.88	20
2628	216	7.20	50
5256	432	14.4	100
10512	864	28.8	200
15768	1296	43.20	300



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$$Q_m = m_w \cdot c_{w,p} (T_{w,i} - T_{w,o}) \quad (-)$$

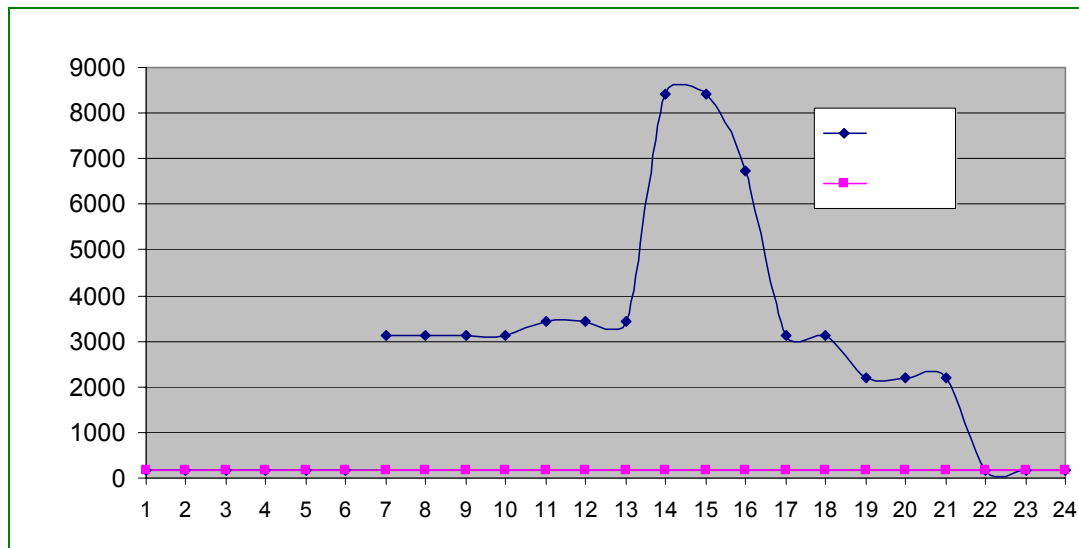
m_w ■

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$C_{w,p}$ ■

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National Appliance Energy Consumption Act ¹

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University Campus ²
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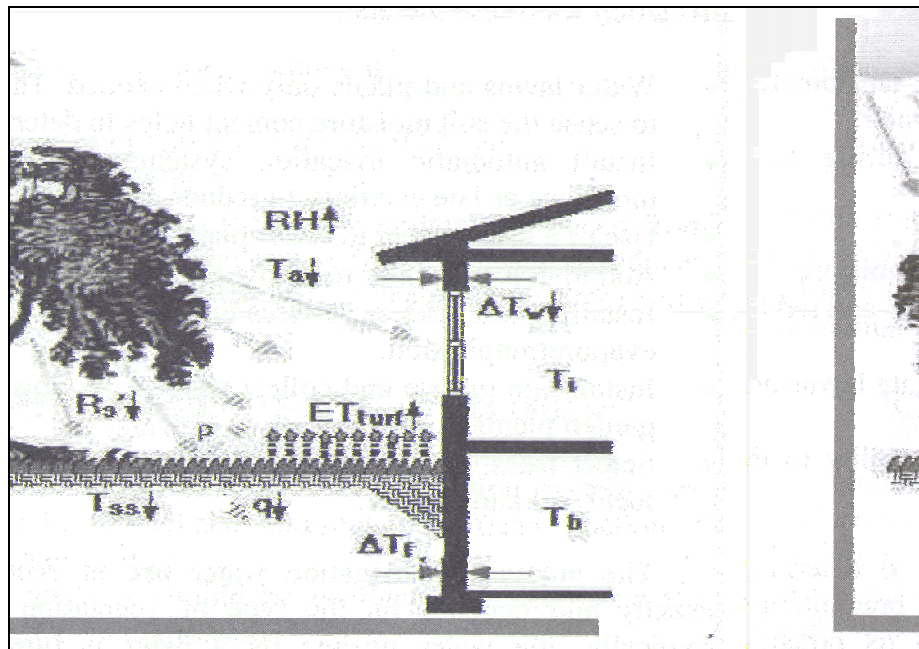
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(Pereira, 1996) Penman

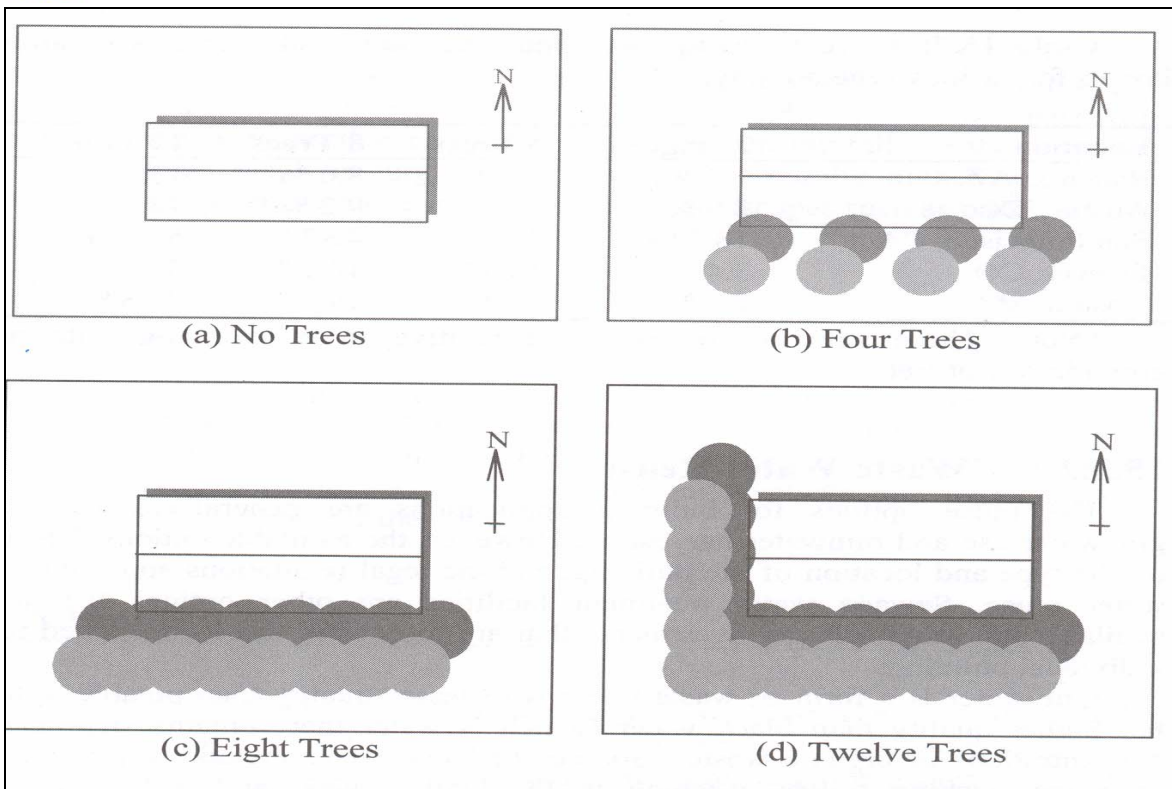
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Akbari et al, 1997, Conchilla 1999,)

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(Akbari 1993, Taha 1991, Huang, 1987



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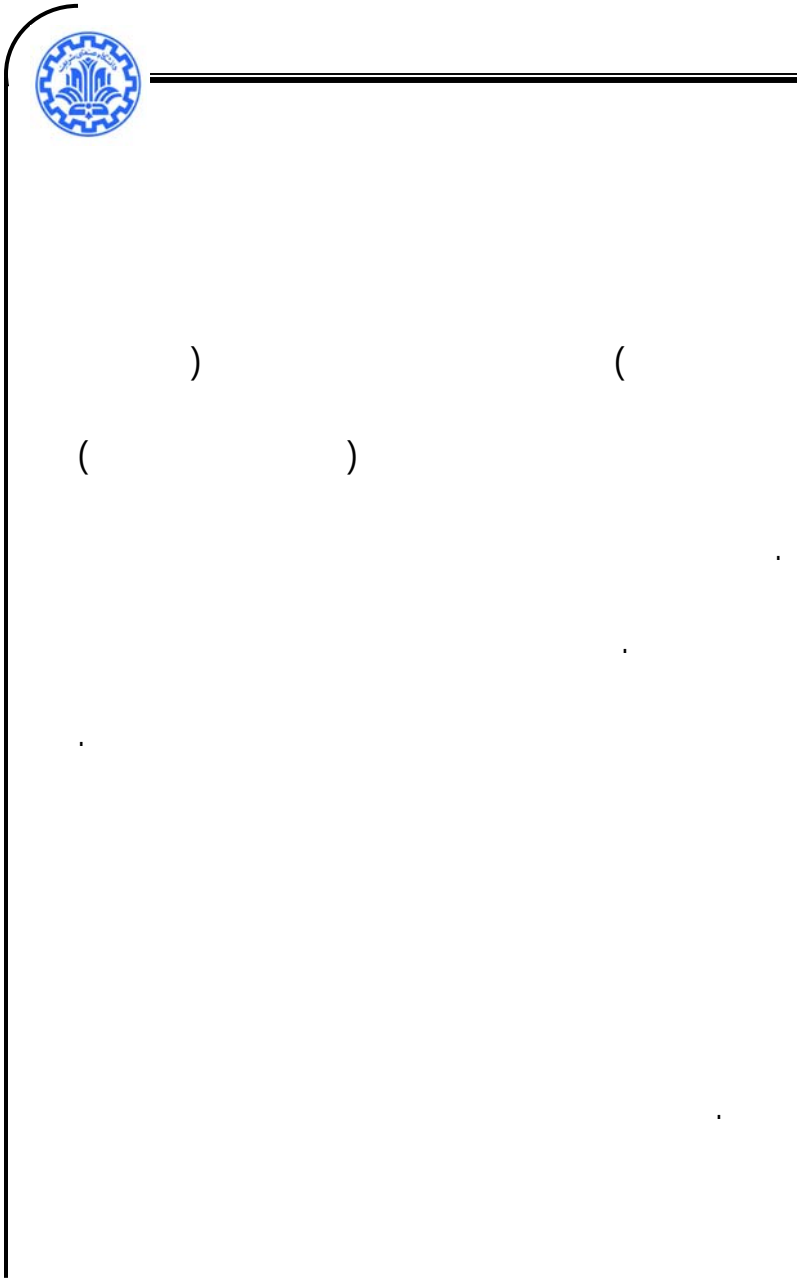


[9]

ارائه روش های کاهش مصرف مواد* در دانشگاه

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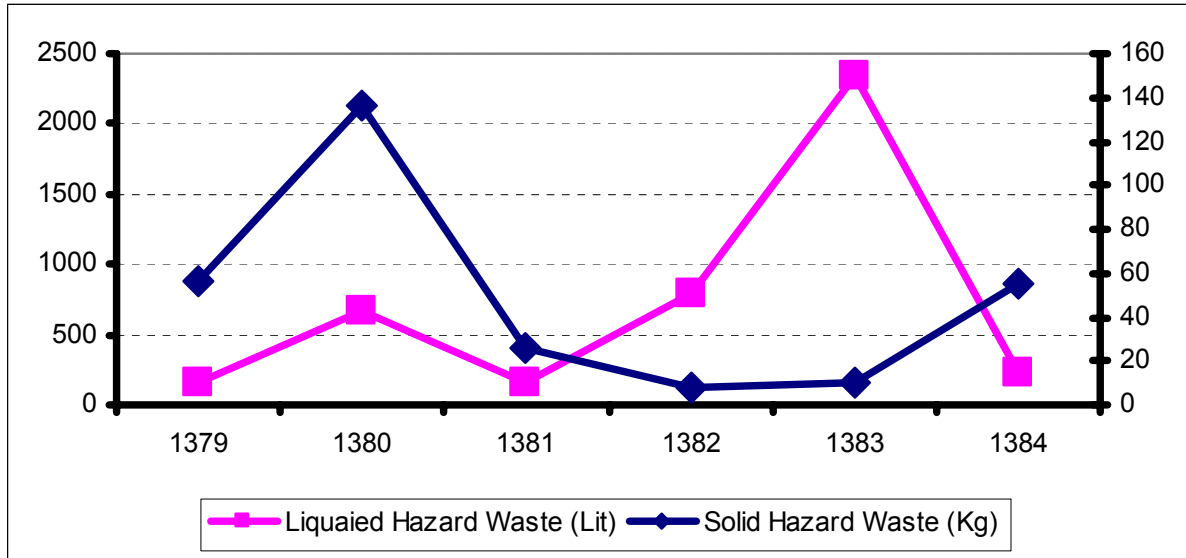
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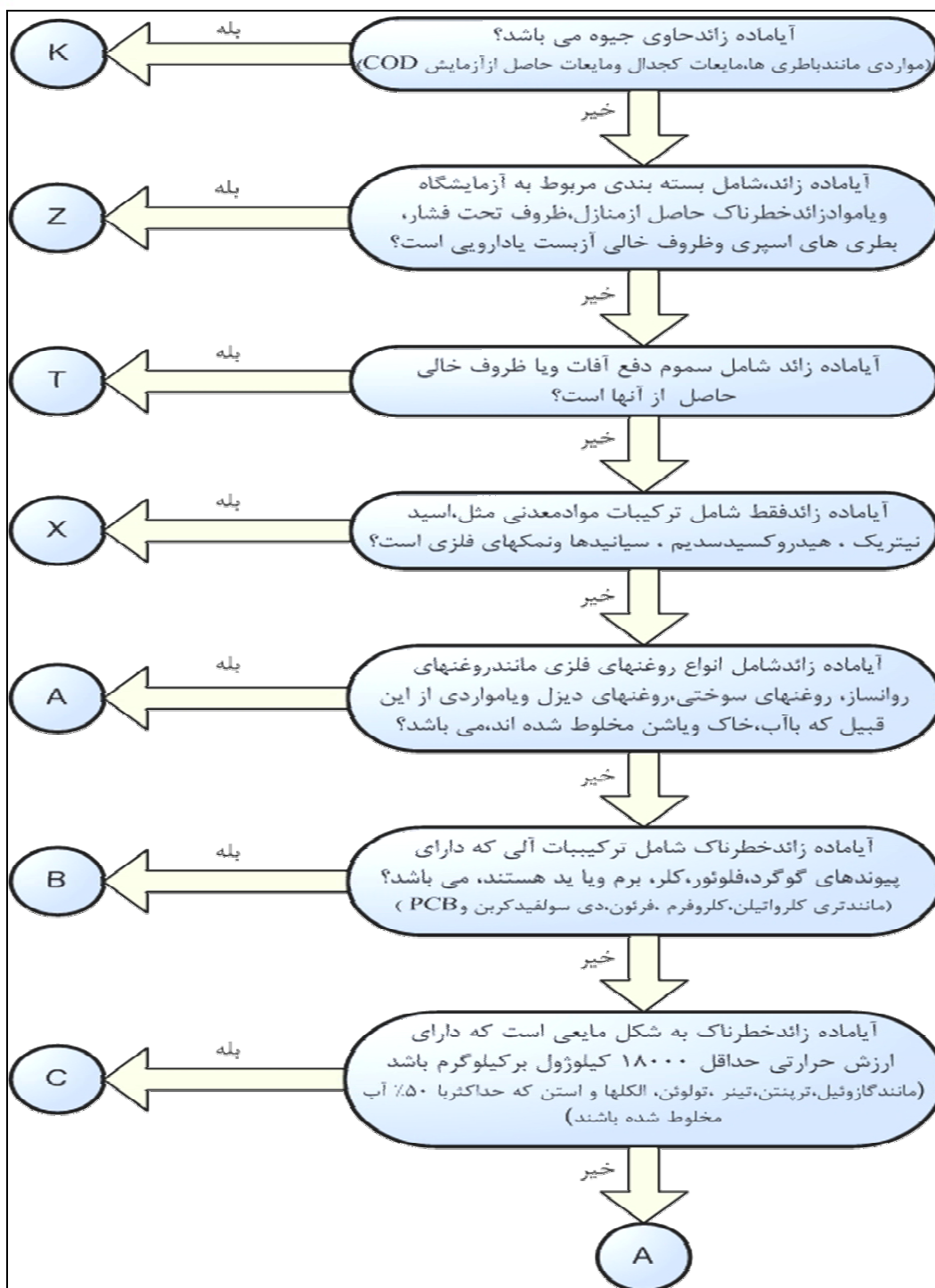
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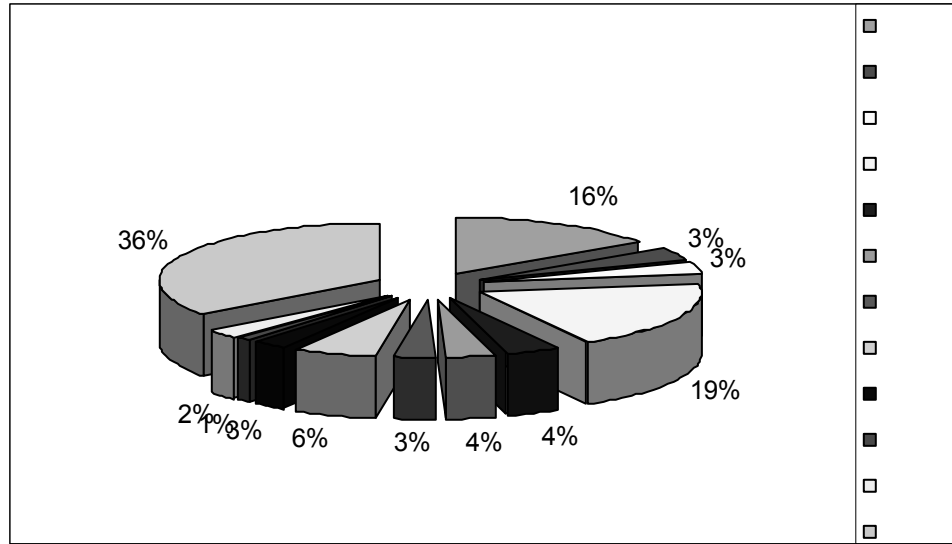
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طراحی سایت دانشگاه سبز

۸-۱ مقدمه

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۱-۲-۸ مراحل طراحی وبگاه دانشگاه سبز

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¹ PHP

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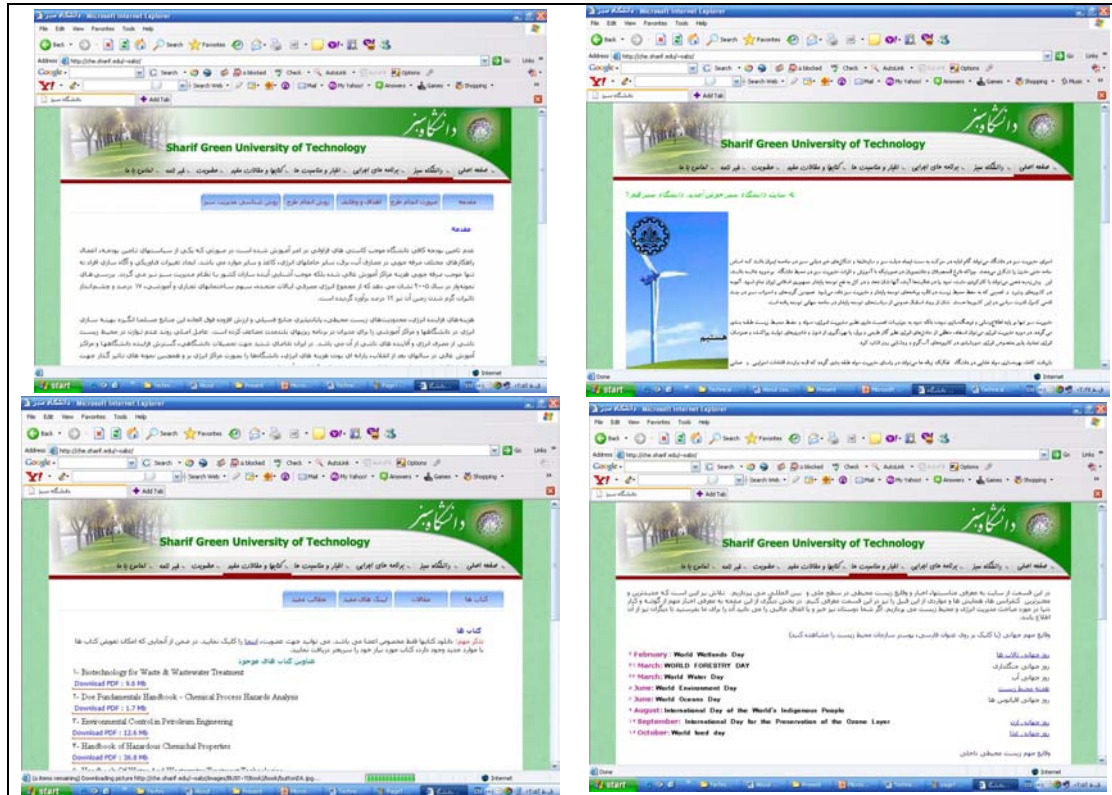
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تدوین برنامه آموزشی برای دانشجویان و کارمندان دانشگاه

۹-۱ مقدمه

۹-۲ ریز موضوعات در نظر گرفته شده در درس "دانشگاه سبز"

بخش اول: اطلاعات پایه

۱- شناخت محیط زیست

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۲- آلاینده ها و اثرات آنها بر محیط زیست

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۳- کنترل آلودگی‌ها و توسعه پایدار

بخش دوم، مدیریت سبز و توسعه آن در دانشگاه

۱- شناخت دانشگاه



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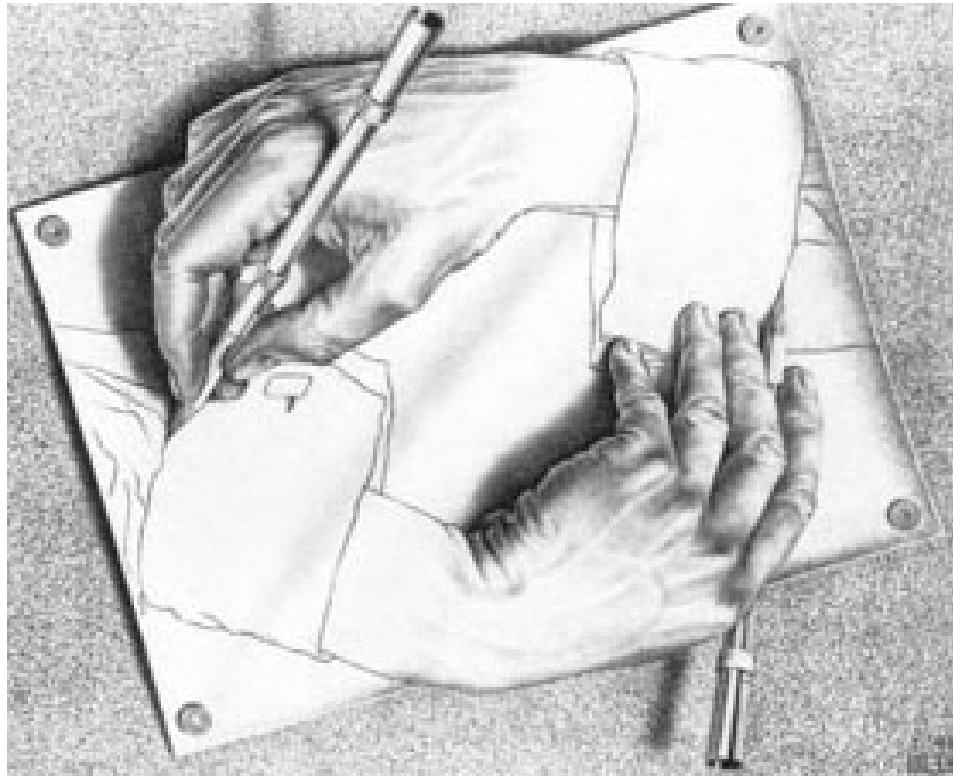
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screen saver

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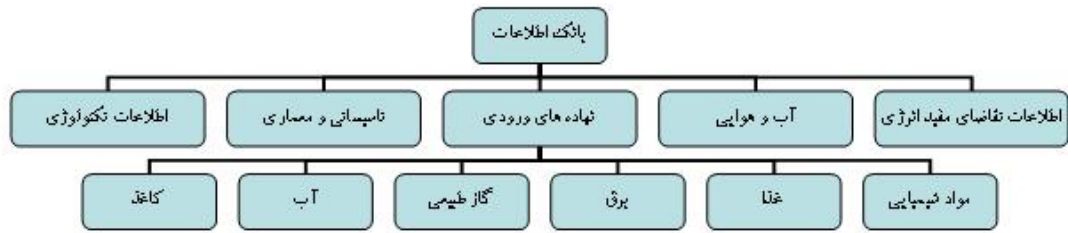
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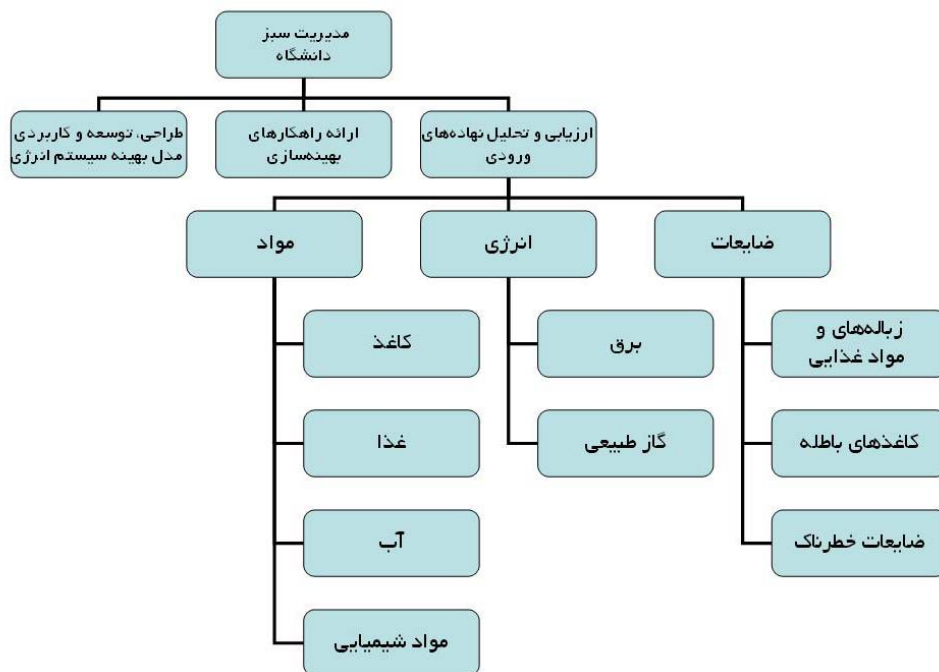
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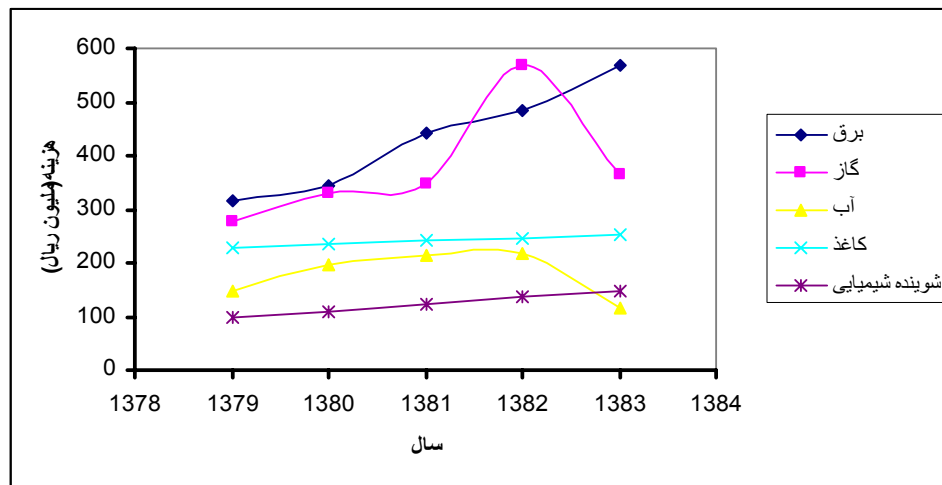
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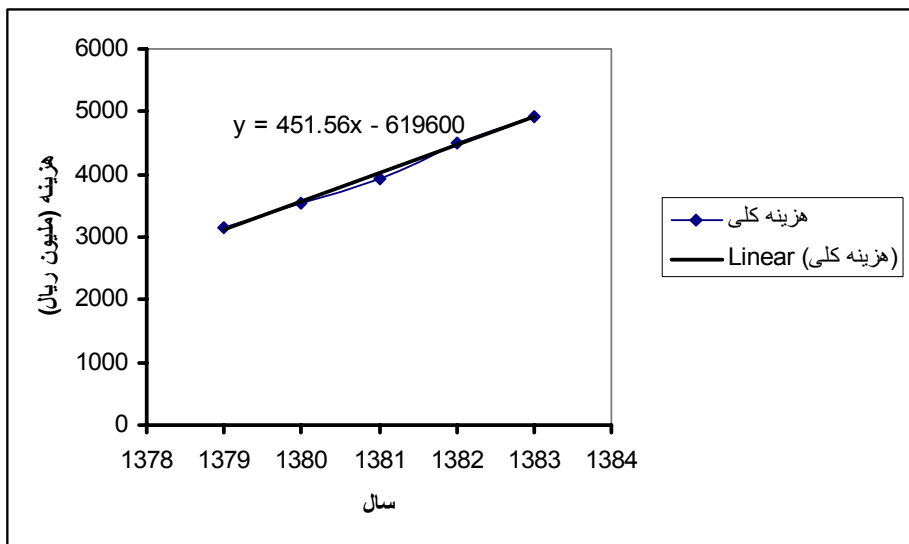
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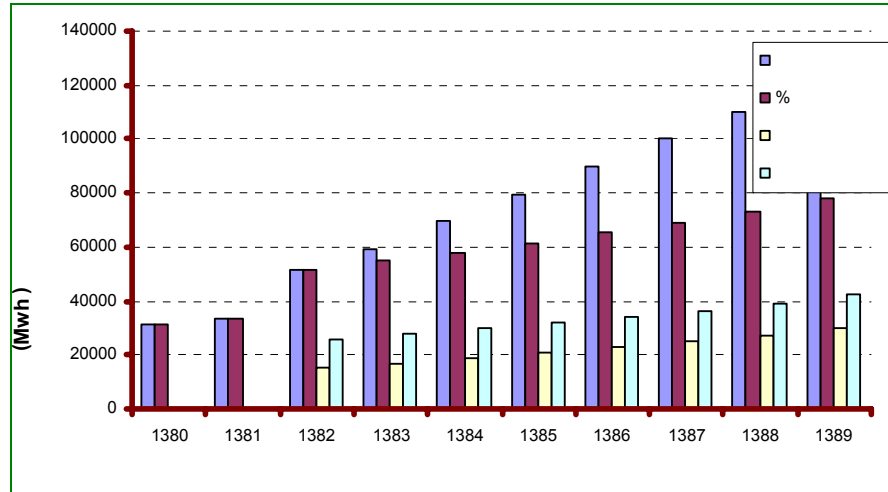
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